Medical.

M SMITH'S

lmic Panacea!

UNFORTUNATE.

DIES, NEW REMEDIES

bbon's Dispensary,

rrible Diseases.

Morning Oregonian.

VOL. VIII. PORTLAND, OREGON: WEDNESDAY MORNING, JANUARY 20, 1869. NO. 335.

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

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OFFICE—No. 5 Washington street, one door from Front.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, 629 Washington Street, San Francisco.

Business Cards.

DR. R. B. WILSON,
Office—No. 5 Stark Street,
(Up-Stairs,)
Residence—North Fourth street,
Between Band G. dawtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL
HOMŒOPATHIST,

DR. SLOAN,
HOMŒOPATHIST,

DR. O. J. THIBODO,
(Graduate of Queen's College.)
Physician, Surgeon, &c.
Office & Residence—N. W. Cor. Oak and First Streets.

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Dentist.
DENTAL ROOMS,
First Street, Portland, Oregon

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Attorney-at-Law,
103 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

HILL & MULKEY,
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Corner Front and Ader Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

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ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,
And Solicitors in Bankruptcy.
Office—No 86 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.

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EUGENE CITY, OREGON.

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Front Street, Portland, Oregon,
(Opposite the Franklin Book Store.)

GUSTAVE BONNARD,
WATCH-MAKING AND REPAIRING
SHOP,
No. 14 Alder St., Portland, Oregon.

HERMAN & MURPHY
Wash'n and California Produce,
FAMILY GROCERIES, of every description,
GAME,
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES,
of all kinds in season.

P. G. STEWART,
(Late STEWART & GOURLEY)
No. 100 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER
AND DEALER IN
Watches and Jeweler's Goods.
Sewing Machines.

J. M. KEELER,
GENERAL AND N. W. COMMISSION
AGENCY,
No. 11 WALL ST., NEW YORK CITY.

Miscellaneous.

FRIEDMAN & CO.,
(Successors to A. M. & L. M. Starr)
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS
IN
STOVES, FURNACES AND RANGES,
TIN PLATE,
SHEET IRON, GALVANIZED SHEET IRON, ZINC, Bullet Metal Sheathing, Tinned and Planished Copper, Sheet Lead, Force and Lift Pumps, Lead and Iron Pipe, Rubber Hose and Connections, Hydraulic Pipe, Nozzles and Rams, Principles' Tools, Machines and Materials, and a complete assortment of House Furnishing Hardware.
Importers of Stoves principally Direct from the East, enables us to offer inducements to the Trade second to no other House in this coast.
Agents for TILTON & McFARLAND'S SAFES and for the celebrated EXCELSIOR FORCE PUMPS Le Manufacturers and Miners use.
No. 34 Front Street,
In O. S. N. Company's Fire-Proof Block,
Jan18dtf Portland, Oregon.

PORTLAND MACHINE WORKS!
Second St.—Bet. Alder and Morrison,
PORTLAND OREGON
H. GOULDING,
MANUFACTURER OF
Stationary & Steamboat Engines,
QUARTZ MILL AND MINING MACHINERY,
FLOUR MILL, SAW MILL, AND AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY
Also, a WATER WHEEL that will get more power out of water than any other style in use. jy0tf

OREGON
IRON WORKS!
South Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
HAVE FACILITIES FOR TURNING OUT FIRST class work equal to any establishment on the coast.
Engines & Boilers,
Flouring & Saw Mills,
Quartz Mills,
and all kinds of castings and machinery made to order.
H. BLOOMFIELD, Superintendent.
T. J. CARTER, President.
Portland, Jan. 11, 1868. dtf

CITY BAKERY
AND
Provision Store.
R. PITTOCK,
NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing
and Corner First and Morrison Streets,
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.
Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.
The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

GEO. T. CASEBOLT & CO.,
IMPORTERS OF
Hard wood Lumber,
ALL KINDS OF
CARRIAGE & WAGON MATERIALS,
COACH TRIMMINGS & COACH HARDWARE,
24 & 26 Beale St., near intersection Pine & Market,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

WE ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING NEW Additions to our Stock, carefully selected in the Eastern Markets, which we offer at the LOWEST CASH RATES. my14tf

GODDARD & LAKE,
Nos. 114 and 116, Corner of Morrison and Second Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON,

HAVING BOUGHT OUT & REFITTED
THE OLD BENNETT & WHITE
LIVERY, SALE AND FEED STABLE,
We are now prepared to receive all the old customers, and as many more patronage as see fit to give us a call in our line of business, and will give particular attention to FARMERS' STOCK.
We are satisfied that we can and will give entire satisfaction to our friends and the public.
OUR LIVERY IS ALL NEW, BOTH CARRIAGES AND HORSES, and we shall take pride in turning out as nice an outfit as any establishment on this coast for the same money.
We will also be prepared to BUY ALL THE GOOD HORSES that come to this market, at BETTER PRICES than any one else, as we have a connection below empire or to any other parties in San Francisco. jy1ldtf

CHAS. HOPKINS,
(Successor to G. W. VAUGHN,)
DEALER IN
Hardware & Cutlery,
IRON AND STEEL,
Blacksmiths' Miners' and Mechanics'
TOOLS, PLOWS,
REAPERS, MOWERS, THRESHERS,
AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS GENERALLY,
No. 116 Corner Front and Morrison Sts.,
feb1 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

WILLAMETTE NURSERY!
Oswego, Clackamas Co., Oregon.
G. W. WALLING & CO., Proprietors.
THE Proprietors of the Nursery call the attention of the public to their stock of
Choice Fruit Trees,
which have the best originations of any grown in the State. BEARSS RIDE, corner of Front and Washington streets, are our Agents in Portland. apl6tf

SALES OF THE FLORENCE ON this Coast, in 1867, exceeded by $16,000 those of any other Sewing Machine, as shown by the Sworn Statements of the Agents at the Internal Revenue Office. d12da6m

Banking and Insurance.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.
UNION
Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
Nos. 415 and 413 CALIFORNIA ST.
STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE.
CASH CAPITAL, $750,000.
DEPOSIT IN OREGON, $50,000.
Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.
THIS COMPANY having complied with the laws of Oregon by making a Deposit of fifty thousand dollars, is now prepared to effect insurance against LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE, on steamboat MARINE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on liberal terms.
GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President.
CHARLES D HAVEN, Secretary.
No. 34 Front Street,
In O. S. N. Company's Fire-Proof Block,
Jan18dtf Portland, Oregon.

H. B. JOHNSTON,
Agent for Oregon,
Office—No 2 Holmes' Block, Portland, Oregon.
Portland, Nov 1, 1868. dtf

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital..... $1,562,500,
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.
BRANCHES.
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.
AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA SCOTLAND & IRELAND
DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies; Approved bills negotiated or collected. Interest allowed on Deposits.
EDWIS RUSSELL, Manager
Portland, April 10, 1867 dtf

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS,
PORTLAND, OREGON
WILL GIVE PROMPT ATTENTION TO COLLECtions, and all other business appertaining to Banking
RIGHT AND TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE
On San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale. Government Securities bought and sold. aug5dawly

FIRST
NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND,
Depository of the United States,
No. 73 Front Street (up-stairs),
SELL BOTH
COIN AND CURRENCY EXCHANGE
On San Francisco and the Atlantic States.
DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN AND CURRENCY and interest allowed on Time Deposits of Coin.
LEGAL TENDER NOTES BOUGHT AND SOLD.
U. S. REVENUE STAMPS FOR SALE.
OFFICE HOURS—From 10 A. M. to 3 P. M.
nov13dtf

NORTH BRITISH AND
MERCANTILE INSURANCE CO.,
OF LONDON AND EDINBURGH.
ESTABLISHED..... 1809.
CAPITAL..... $16,000,000
Accumulated and invested funds, Jan. 1, 1868, in gold..... 13,436,508
Annual income in gold..... 3,862,035
DEPOSIT IN OREGON, according to law..... $50,000
DEPOSIT IN NEVADA..... $50,000
LIMIT ON SINGLE RISKS..... $100,000
San Francisco Bankers, Messrs TALLANT & CO.
BRANCH OFFICE for the Pacific States and Territories, H. E. Corner Sansome and California Streets, San Francisco, California.
LOSSES PAID HERE IN GOLD COIN.
WM. H. TILLINGHAST, General Agent.
CHAS C. HARVEY, Secretary.
C. P. FERRY, Agent,
fa18dtf PORTLAND, OREGON.
WICKS STONER.

WICKS & STONER,
SAMPLE ROOM,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
Foreign and Domestic
WINES, BRANDIES, WHISKIES, ETC.
No. 7 Washington street,
PORTLAND. o26dtf

STONER & NEAL,
(Successors to H. H. Bennett,)
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN
Groceries, Provisions,
PRODUCE, &c.,
First Street, bet. Morrison and Alder,
PORTLAND, OREGON
Highest Market Price paid for Produce. Goods delivered free of charge. n24tf

Franklin Fish Market
135 FIRST STREET,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
A. FERRARA & BROTHER,
DEALERS IN GAME, FISH, GROCERIES, VEGETABLES OF ALL KINDS, &c.
Goods delivered to our customers in any part of the city free of charge Cash paid for Country Produce
d15 dtf

A. H. JOHNSON,
WHOLESALE
Butcher and Packer.
SLAUGHTER HOUSE—One Mile West of Couch & Flander's Wharf
RESIDENCE—Corner Eighth and Salmon streets
o11dtf

CALDWELL & CO.,
General Commission Merchants
AND DEALERS IN
Dairy Produce,
234 Clay Street, San Francisco.
CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED
n19d2m

CARMEN ISLAND SALT
WARRANTED PURE.
ROCK, COARSE-GROUND, DAIRY AND TABLE SALT, always on hand and for sale in quantities to suit.
HOLLADAY & BRENHAM.
jy18dtf Sole Agents, San Francisco

Notice.
I FORBID ALL PERSONS FROM HARBORING or trusting my wife, SARAH E. THOMAS, on my account, as I will pay no debts of her contracting from and after this date. J. L. THOMAS.
Portland, Jan. 4, 1869. dlmawtf

Steamers.

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S
NOTICE.
THE STEAMERS
SENATOR AND ALERT
WILL LEAVE THE COMPANY'S DOCK, PORTLAND, DAILY, FOR OREGON CITY, at 6½ o'clock, A. M. and 2 P. M.
Connecting with the Company's Boats at Oregon City.
EVERY MORNING (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED),
FOR SALEM,
ALBANY AND CORVALLIS,
and on
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY
For Dayton,
Lafayette, McMinnville, Harrisburg, and Eugene City.
FREIGHT AND PASSAGE AT REDUCED RATES.
Salem, Dec. 1, 1868. A. A. McCULLY,
dtf Pres't P. T. Co.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S
NOTICE!
BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL LEAVE PORTland as follows:
FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A. M.
FOR UMATILLA AND WALLULA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.
FOR ASTORIA—Monday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.
FOR MONTICELLO—Daily (Sundays excepted; Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 7 o'clock A. M.
N. B.—BOATS FOR TRANSPORTATION OF STOCK in readiness when business offers
J. C. AINSWORTH,
mh23dtf Pres't O. S. N. Co.

WILLAMETTE STEAMBOAT CO.'S
NOTICE.
THE STEAMER
"SUCCESS,"
LEAVES CANEMAH FOR ALBANY, ON MONDAYS and THURSDAYS.
The Steamer Ann
Connects with the "Success," at Albany, for EUGENE CITY, AND ALL INTERMEDIATE POINTS.
For Freight or Passage, apply to
J. H. SMITH,
d15dtf At the American Exchange Wharf.

Hotels and Restaurants.

WHAT-CHEER HOUSE,
Nos. 126, 128, and 130, Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Reduced Rates!
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING TAKEN THIS well-known House, solicit increased patronage from the travelling public.
The House has lately been refitted and they are now able to offer additional inducements to their patrons.
The Table will be furnished with the best the market affords, and is under the immediate supervision of the proprietors. Rooms well furnished and well ventilated.
A large fire-proof safe for the deposit of valuables.
Baggage taken to the Hotel free of charge
BOARD, per week..... $5 00
BOARD and LODGING, per week..... $6 to $ 00
Nothing will be left undone which lies in the power of the proprietors to do, to render guests comfortable.
fa18dtf LYONS, LEONARD & CO.

Cosmopolitan Hotel.
(Formerly Arrington's)
PORTLAND, OREGON.
THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY announces that having purchased this widely known and well kept hotel, they are now prepared to offer superior accommodations to the travelling public at
Greatly Reduced Prices.
This Hotel is located nearest the steamboat landings
The Hotel coach will be in attendance to convey passengers to and from the house free of charge.
W. R. SEWALL,
GEO. B. COOK,
n23tf Proprietors

NEW COLUMBIAN
HOTEL!
Nos. 118, 120 and 122 Front Street
PORTLAND, OREGON.
E. CARNEY..... Proprietor.
THE LARGEST, BEST AND MOST CONVENIENT Hotel in Portland. Located in the center of business and near all the Steamboat Landings.
AT REDUCED RATES. Board and Lodging per day from $1.00 to $2 per week, according to the room occupied.
Rooms newly furnished and well ventilated. Superior accommodations for families
The COLUMBIAN COACH will be in attendance at all the landings to convey passengers and baggage to and from the Hotel Free of Charge jy18dtf

WESTERN HOTEL
PORTLAND, OREGON,
DORCY & HOLMES,
PROPRIETORS
THIS HOTEL is located near the Steamship Landing
The Hotel Coach will be in attendance at all the Landings to convey Passengers and Baggage to and from the House FREE OF CHARGE. n14tf

EMPIRE HOTEL,
Dallas City.
THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY INFORMS his friends and the travelling public, that the alterations on his Hotel are now completed, and he flatters himself that he can offer superior inducements to those who favor him with their patronage, as it is his intention to keep a
FIRST-CLASS HOTEL.
Nothing will be left undone to make his guests comfortable. Hotel Omnibus to carry passengers to and from the Hotel free. Large Fire-Proof Safe in the office for safe keeping of valuables. Hotel open all night in charge of a careful watchman. THOS. SMITH.
jy24dtf Proprietor Empire Hotel, Dallas, Oregon.

Salem Restaurant!
COMMERCIAL STREET,
(Opposite the State House,)
Salem, Oregon.
CHARLES DICKINSON
HAVING THOROUGHLY RENOVATED THIS House and having lodgings attached, is prepared to accommodate Boarders on the most reasonable terms, would solicit a call from the travelling public, assuring them that nothing will be spared to accommodate them to the best that the market affords. n24tf

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!
(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE)
Corner Washington and Front Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
L. P. W. QUIMBY,
HAVING taken the above House, wish to announce to the public that he is now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone, which is in the power of the proprietor to do, to render guests comfortable.
FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOUSE
Portland, Feb 2, 1867 dtf

COLONIAL
HOTEL AND RESTAURANT,
Government Street,
VICTORIA, V. I., B. C.
Bed Rooms furnished and every attention paid to the comfort of Travelers.
Private Dining Rooms for Ladies and Families.
e17dtf S. DRIARD, Proprietor

Bowles and Fisk

LETTER FROM JOHN FISK, JR.

AT HOME, BOSTON, MASS., CHRISTMAS DAY.

To the editor of the Boston Herald & Journal:

"Samuel Bowles, Esq., of Springfield, Mass., arrested and sent to gaol, for what? That being the question which now agitates the public, and permit me, through your columns, which have heretofore maintained a dignified and decorous silence upon a subject which should be a matter of legal adjudication, to present a few facts in reference to the resistless power of public opinion, which may serve to justify and illuminate my side of the case.

That the gross provocation given me by Samuel Bowles, Esq., of Springfield, Mass., was of itself a sufficient reason for any steps I may have seen fit to take against that libelous and unscrupulous journalist, I submit one or two of the many facts from the recently prescribed sheet edited by Samuel Bowles, Esq., of Springfield, Mass. Low security and disclosures of affairs generally revealed to daily the doctor and the parson have long since left the Springfield *Republican* from decent breakfast tables in the County and vicinity of Massachusetts, and upon any other subject than myself, my relatives and friends would not have perused its columns.

On the 28th day of November last "Samuel Bowles, Esq., of Springfield, Mass.," published an editorial headed: "The New Hero of Wall Street." It was devoted to a bitter, abusive, untruthful and unprovoked attack on my origin, vocation, habits, personal appearance and *family affections*.

For example, with a reckless disregard of truth and railroad possibilities, Samuel Bowles, Esq., of Springfield, Massachusetts, said "But Fisk has probably ruined the Erie Rat way while putting up a fortune for himself. The manipulation of its stock has been fearful! From thirty millions of nominal capital a year ago it has now been raised to sixty or seventy millions, and what there is to show for the difference beyond some worthless securities of the Hartford and Erie Road it is impossible to say." Were it not inconsistent with my well known good nature and forgiving disposition, I should unhesitatingly pronounce "Samuel Bowles, Esq., of Springfield, Massachusetts," an abandoned falsifier or a fool on that single statement.

Further on, the Springfield *Republican* has asserted its capacity for wholesale slander by the following astounding calumny on the Bench and Bar of New York: "Nothing so audacious; nothing more gigantic in the way of real swindling has ever been perpetrated in this country, and yet it may be that Mr. Fisk and his associates have done nothing that they cannot legally justify, at least in the New York Courts, several of which they seem wholly to own. Mr. Fisk's operations are said to be under the legal guidance of both David Dudley Field and Chas. O'Connor, and now both Judge Barnard, of the State, and Judge Blachford, of the United States Courts, back up and help on the proceedings." The alleged indifference of the New York City authorities to the incarceration of "Samuel Bowles, Esq., of Springfield, Massachusetts," was not, you will see, entirely unjustifiable.

Culpable as I am in selling "silks, poplins and velvets by the yard," the generous nature of "Samuel Bowles, Esq., of Springfield, Massachusetts," is not finally and utterly turned against me, until he ascertains that I am guilty of having a father who is unhappily an inmate of a lunatic asylum. This sours all the milk of human kindness in the breast of the Springfield moralist, and he prophetically consigns me to a "mad house or State Prison."

Under the circumstances, Messrs. Editors, don't you think I had cause to feel vexed with Samuel Bowles, Esq., of Springfield, Massachusetts?

In order to protect my rights, I appealed to the law, which is the highest expression of human wisdom for the good government of mankind. If any error has been committed, those who made the law committed it. I regret that the wife of Samuel Bowles, Esq., of Springfield, Mass., was disturbed or even annoyed by her husband's temporary absence.

As for the sympathy of the sycophantic horde of office-seekers and small beer editors who clamored around the jail gates for their comrade's release, their abuse I expected and am indifferent to. Mr. Bowles proposed the game himself, and I bowled him over the first inning. I think it will be generally conceded that I have as much right to defend my personal character as any newspaper has to attack it. At all events, I shall do so with the most unflinching determination until it is proved to the contrary. Mr. Bowles need not fear but that I will bring him to trial before a judicial tribunal, and then "that justice be done, though the heavens fall," and these are a few of the reasons, Messrs. Editors, why I arrested and locked up Samuel Bowles, Esq., of Springfield, Mass. With every respect for your fairness and courtesy, I remain very truly,

Your obedient servant,

JAMES FISKE, Jr.

LETTER FROM SAMUEL BOWLES.

A large number of the eminent citizens of Boston, with Gov. Bullock at their head, recently tendered Bowles a public dinner, as a means of testifying their respect for his character as a man and for his course as an independent editor."

The following is the letter of Mr. Bowles in reply:

SPRINGFIELD, Dec. 28, 1868.

GENTLEMEN: While I receive your compliment with gratitude and pride, I beg you will excuse me from the dinner. I cannot feel that I have done or suffered so much more than many of my brethren for the cause of independent journalism as to justify me in so far violating my conviction of the desirability of maintaining the impersonality of the Press as a great means of its growth, its power, and its independence. Besides, no dinner, with speeches and presence, however brilliant and attractive, could add force or influence to the brief word you have written. When gentlemen of so widely different associations as yourselves, representing opposing political parties, and all the leading interests and professions of society, unite to speak for the integrity and independence of journalism, there is cause for rejoicing and hope for us all.

The corruption in politics and the corruption in business affairs have become offensive and startling within the last few years, and the moral sense of the community seems at times to have become blunted by the successful display and reputation of practices that violate every principle of fair dealing and integrity, and put the control of Government and the value of many kinds of property at the mercy of political adventurers and stock gamblers. The Press really seems to be the best if not the only instrument with which honest men can fight these enemies of order and integrity in government and security in property. I know it is of crude in its reports and wanton and careless in its comments; these evils must and will be corrected with its growth and, compared with its future, American journalism is now but in its feeble infancy; but we have more to fear at present from its good nature, from its subserviency, from its indifference, from its fear to encounter prosecutions and loss of patronage by the exposure of the wrong and the exposition of the right. A contagious impudence and integrity of purpose, coupled with a fearless expression of truth as to all public individuals, corporations and parties, are the features in its character to be most encouraged now. We can be patient with crudeness, even with a degree of recklessness, if we have these other and necessary qualities in vigor as exercise. The Press of to day should be what Rufus H. Wheeler describes it, "a dreadful mastiff, with a scent as keen for wolves in sheeps' clothing and for certain other animals in lions' skins," rather than the grouching spaniel, begging for food from every quarter, licking the hand that disgraces it, and only mildly protesting against outrages upon itself and the community it is set to guard.

My own observation is that the Press rarely does injustice to a thoroughly honest man or cause. It may be deceived with regard to a private individual and misrepresent him for a time; but, with reference to public men and measures, its knowledge is more intimate and complete than that of any other agency can be, and I know that it withholds unjustly to the public one hundred times, where it speaks wrongly once of the individual. Certainly, nine out of ten of all libel suits against the Press are brought by adventurers and speculators and scoundrels, whose contrivances to rob the public have been exposed.

I thank you, again, gentlemen, for the compliment to myself. I thank you much more for the encouragement and inspiration you have given to the cause of independent journalism.

And I remain yours very truly,

SAMUEL BOWLES.

By Overland Telegraph

SUPPLEMENTARY TO THE OREGONIAN,

DATED TO JANUARY 18.

Washington News.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 18. The President sent to the Senate to-day a reply to the resolution requesting a copy of the Amnesty Proclamation, issued since the last meeting of Congress, also requesting him to state by what authority of law it was made. He says the authority is set forth in the Proclamation itself, which declares it was issued by power of authority vested in the President by the Constitution. Art 2, Sec 2.

CHICAGO, Jan. 19.—Washington specials say that there appears to be a disposition to admit the Mississippi representatives to Congress under the defeated Constitution.

There seems to be no doubt but that the Senate will reject the St Thomas purchase treaty

The Supreme Court has decided that certificates of indebtedness and greenbacks, are exempt from State taxation.

Congressional.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 18.—In the Senate a memorial was presented asking the removal of political disabilities from all Superintendents of Insane Asylums at the South. Referred.

Sherman, from the Finance Committee reported a bill to legalize coin contracts. The second section appropriates a hundred and forty millions of customs receipts for the annual payment of interest and to reduce the principal of the public debt, said amount to be in lieu of the sinking fund provided in Act February 25th, 1862. Sec 3 provides for the change of greenbacks in sums of not less than fifty dollars for bonds payable in coin, redeemable in ten years and payable in forty years, bearing 5 per cent. interest and exempt from taxation. Sec 4 provides for issue of gold coupon bearing interest and payable on demand. Sec 5 authorizes National banks to issue any amount of notes without interest, payable in coin, not to exceed 85 per cent. of the amount in government bonds deposited as security for their circulation.

Williams and Cattel offered several amendments which were ordered printed.

Harlan made a lengthy personal explanation in reply to charges by newspaper correspondents.

The Senate considered the bill to regulate duty on copper, and without final action adjourned.

In the House, among the bills introduced was one introduced by Poland, providing for the issue of United States bonds for a free system of national banking: by Van Horn, a bill for the construction of a line of telegraph between Boston, New York, Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington, under the direction of the Post Office Department: by Banks, exempting manufacturers of printed newspapers from tax; by Bingham, to admit Mississippi to representation in Congress: by Garfield, fixing the number of Brigadier Generals at eight: by Lawrence, abolishing the franking privilege after March 4th next.

Holman offered a resolution that no further subsidies ought to be given by Congress in bonds or money to railroads or other corporations or to promote local enterprises, but that the whole resources of the country ought to be applied to prevent necessities in such manner as will relieve the people from the burdens of taxation; also, that grants of public lands to corporations ought to be discontinued and the whole of such lands ought to be held as a sacred trust to secure homesteads to actual settlers, and for no other purpose whatever. Holman moved the previous question, which was seconded. The first resolution was adopted, ayes 90, noes 67. The second resolution was laid on the table, by ayes 110, noes 54, as it would interfere with the soldiers' bounty bill.

The appropriation bill passed with the amendments reported by the committee.

Boutwell gave notice that next Saturday he would call up the proposed Constitutional amendment in relation to suffrage in time to offer the amendments and take the vote on the following Tuesday.

Butler, from the Committee on Appropriations, reported the Indian appropriation bill, which was made the special order for Monday next, when the House went into Committee of the Whole on legislative, executive and judicial appropriation bills. After consideration of some time the committee rose.

Farnsworth made a personal explanation in regard to newspaper strictures on his course relative to the payment of Wells, Fargo & Co., on their mail contract. Adjourned.

Fisk's Operations.

NEW YORK, Jan. 18.—By order of Fisk, a large Sabbath school, which met for a long time at Fike's Opera House, was locked out yesterday. Condemnatory resolutions were passed by the school while assembled on the sidewalk.

Cuban Affairs.

HAVANA, Jan. 19.—A small army of Government officials have arrived from Spain. The old and tried public servants, many of them native Cubans, have been discharged to make room for them. These removals caused much public feeling. Count Valmaseda officially informed Gen. Dulce that he took possession of Bayomo, the headquarters of the insurgents, on the 6th. The rebels retreating, set fire to and destroyed the town. Valmaseda reports that previous to the occupation of Bayomo he defeated the rebels. He adds that the rebel forces are scattered in small parties over the country, supplying themselves with provisions by pillage.

From Mexico.

HAVANA, Jan. 18.—The steamer from Vera Cruz brings the following:

The *Monitor* of the City of Mexico says at a dinner given to the diplomatic corps on New Year's day, the most friendly assurances were interchanged by the Mexican minister with the representatives of the United States.

In a speech Rosecrans declared that the words he used at his presentation to Juarez expressed the truth. He cautioned his hearers against crediting the articles of certain journals, which he denounced as inspired by hate. He affirmed that the present administration, as well as the coming administration, would continue to share the sentiments he had expressed toward the Mexican Republic.

The concession granted by the Mexican government to Emil Lasire for building the Tehuantepec road has been modified. Lasire is to construct from Coatzacoalcos to the Pacific. Until the road is completed, he is obliged to establish communication by wagon. He is allowed four years and a half to finish the wagon road. The Mexican Congress has passed a bill allowing exportation of minerals free of duty.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

FLORENCE, Jan 18.—It is reported that Prince Amadeus, Duke of Aosta, has renounced the Italian succession in favor of Princess Clotilda.

PARIS, Jan 19. The Senate and Corps Legislatif assembled to day. The session was opened by the Emperor in person, with a speech from the throne. He said the task before him was a serious one, wise to conduct a Government, strong enough to repress excesses. While accepting the benefits of liberty, the concessions to the press and granting of the right of public meetings, had their effects in preserving public order and the fact that the recent elections had resulted in favor of the Government, confirmed the wisdom of these concessions. The laws prevailing for military organization have given strength and confidence to the nation, which is now ready to meet all events of the future. The armament of the forces was perfected and the arsenals filled with supplies. The reserve corps were divided, the reorganization of the national guard approached completion. The fleets had been re united, the fortifications and all important points were in good condition. The imperial work was realized and France was replaced in her true position as the leader of the world. Peace has been heretofore sought, not because of weakness, but to sustain the honor of the State. The revolution in Spain had not altered the good relations of France with that country. The conference which had just terminated a session, would extinguish a conflict which had become imminent, and was the last great act [illegible] which all should appreciate. The members of that body had all agreed on a principle calculated to restore friendship between the Turks and Greeks, and if the firm hopes of success which they entertained should be realized, there will be nothing to trouble the general harmony of the nations. The Chambers would attend to the internal development of the country mainly through the agricultural interests and might possibly seek to bring about a reduction in the public charges.

The Emperor referred to the approaching reelection of the Corps Legislatif and congratulated the members on the harmony which existed between the Throne, the Legislature and the people. He declared that he favored free and full discussion when it did not touch the Constitution. That instrument was above debate. He extolled the benefits it had conferred upon the country. The Emperor concluded as follows: "All governments are liable to error. Fortune declines to smile on all enterprises, but the country knows that there is no thought, no act of mine which has not been given to the glory of France. It knows that I first sought to create a vigorous central administration, then to enlarge the powers of the deliberative assemblies and to prove that the true support of the government is in the independence and patriotism of the great bodies of State. Soon the nation in elections, will mark the path which all must follow, will repeat its rejection of revolutionary decrees and found the destinies of France on an internal union of power and liberty."

CONSTANTINOPLE, Jan. 18.—The Porte has sent instructions to the Pasha Ambassador at Paris, directing him to sign the Protocol agreed to by the Conference.

It is believed the Greek government will not refuse the terms of settlement proposed by the Conference.

LONDON, Jan. 18.—The *Times* alludes in terms of high praise to the treaty which has been concluded between Great Britain and China through Burlingame.

Dispatches from India report sharp shocks of earthquake in Calcutta.

Cause of the Trouble.

[From the Sacramento Union.]

The *Alta*, January 7th, had a leading editorial, deploring that want of enterprise among the merchants of San Francisco which is about to forfeit for this coast in favor of Chicago the trade of Salt Lake City and the great interior around it. The *Alta* discovers and compliments the far seeing policy adopted by the Chicago merchants, who know how to build up a great city, not by oppressing but by encouraging the country that supports it, and makes a humiliating comparison of this high public spirit with the "commercial provincialism" which rules in San Francisco. Chicago is 1,500 miles by railway from the capital of Utah, San Francisco but a little over 800; yet the Chicago merchants are about to monopolize that important trade and as the *Alta* strongly puts it, are already "underselling California products in the Salt Lake market." There are also taking the whole trade of Montana and Idaho, and unless matters soon mend they will probably be striking with us to supply the miners at White Pine, in Nevada.

The *Alta* says, "California can furnish all the Great Basin with the staple goods, woolens, flour, and many manufactured articles, cheaply and in better condition than they can be supplied from any other point on the continent. But in order to do this the merchants of this State must be alive to the fact that the country to whichwe refer is now being brought practically close to their doors. They do not seem to know that there is a railroad nearly completed," etc. It is true that we ought to be able to supply the Great Basin with the articles named, and with very many others, more cheaply than any other country can; but can we do it? Of what use is that "railroad nearly completed" to our merchants or producers, when its charges for transportation exclude trade in our staples? Long ago we warned the public that California would be virtually shut out from the interior trade everywhere beyond the head of the Humboldt, unless the Central Pacific Company is compelled to reduce its rates of carriage; and if we do not err the *Alta* was one of the journals that took prompt and energetic action, before, as it declared, the company that first reached Salt Lake City by railroad must inevitably secure and forever hold that trade. We replied then that the road would inevitably fail to those who supplied the interior markets most cheaply. Chicago is verifying the truth of this view. She is supplying those markets [illegible] than we can and will hold the trade while she does sells us. The fault of the San Francisco merchant is not so much in lack of enterprise as in misapplication of means to compete with Chicago. Enterprise in other [illegible] to will avail them nothing so long as the railway exclusive exist. The more intelligent merchants of Chicago saw this long ago, and the first thing they did was, through their newspapers in Chicago and all over the Western States, and through enlightened [illegible] In opinion, to coerce the Union Pacific Railroad Company to reduce their rates of transportation. That reduction was made nearly a year ago, not by the force of law acting on the company, but by force of a united public opinion. Their rates per ton per mile are now actually but one-half the rates charged on this end of the line, and including the lines between Chicago and Omaha, a good deal less than one-half. The general charges of the Central Pacific are ten cents in gold (which is, as we think, in violation of law); on the Union Pacific, seven cents in currency. At these rates the Union Pacific will carry a ton of blankets or a ton of flour or boots and shoes, or sugar and coffee, or mining machinery or tools, or powder, or anything needed in the market, 1,400 miles for just what the Central Pacific charges on 700 miles. It is less than 1,200 miles from Omaha to Salt Lake. It is easy, 300 miles from Chicago to Omaha. On these 300 miles the rates are but about 3½ cents in currency per mile. It is easy to see, then, that transportation costs less per ton from Chicago, one thousand five hundred miles, to Salt Lake, than from San Francisco, 800 miles. The main cost of articles in Utah or Idaho or eastern Nevada is not their prime cost here or at the Missouri river or Lake Michigan, but the cost of transportation. A ton of flour here costs, say $50 in gold. The Central Pacific Company charges $75 in gold to carry it 750 miles eastward to Utah, making its total cost delivered, $55. A ton of flour is worth $80 currency at Omaha. It costs $84 currency to carry it over the Union Pacific Railroad to Salt Lake, making the total cost $144 in currency. This $144 in currency, with currency at 72, will buy just $103 68 in gold. So Omaha is a better market for Utah by $31 52 on a ton of flour than San Francisco. Can any enterprise on the part of our merchants overcome the fearful odds in railway transportation? Even if the Eastern flour had to be bought in Chicago at $60 currency per ton, and pay $10 50 (3½ cents per mile) railway freight from Chicago to Omaha, the Chicago merchants would still undersell those of San Francisco by $20 80 per ton. We might instance many other articles, but the rule which governs in the flour trade does in all else. The railway is all our trouble, and just as long

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, JAN. 20, 1869.

A Specific Answer

The *Herald* wants to know why the OREGONIAN, during the last three or four days, has had little to say on the extra session question. We had supposed it not necessary to dwell forever on a theme which is worn threadbare. The *Herald* evidently thinks it is long a smart thing in putting the case in this style.

Has the OREGONIAN been muzzled? And now we say, "and say it boldly, too," as Lawyer Maddin would put it, that the opposition of the OREGONIAN to the Governor's calling the Legislature has ceased. *It will oppose it no more.* In short, the readers of the OREGONIAN will find that on that question that paper has been effectually muzzled. It is stated, and on very good authority, too, that letters and dispatches have been received from both Williams and Corbett, and that they have been shown to the editor of the OREGONIAN, stating that in this matter of the extra session "the mercenary brigade" was right, and that the OREGONIAN should no longer oppose it. Has not the OREGONIAN had cognizance of such letters and dispatches? Will it answer? We bid our readers to mark if it says one further word in opposition to an extra session. Watch it closely.

The *Herald* and all others concerned are hereby informed that our opposition to the Governor's calling the Legislature has *not* ceased. This paper will oppose an extra session under all circumstances; and if it happens to be silent a day or two on the subject a purchasable sheet like the *Herald*, which can be prostituted to any man's uses, need not at once jump to the conclusion that we have changed our course. We think it would be the greatest calamity that could befall Oregon to have the present violent, revolutionary Legislature assembled again to injure the State at home and disgrace it abroad. It is therefore our opinion that the Governor should *not* convene the Legislature. The present majority should never come together again. We have not heard of any letters or dispatches from Senators Williams and Corbett on this subject, and have no hesitation in pronouncing this part of the story a groundless fabrication of the *Herald's*. The OREGONIAN is as independent of those gentlemen as it is of any others, and will oppose an extra session no matter who supports it, and whether the Governor calls one or not. We have not given an extended notice to the *Unionist's* "petition" because that so-called petition was merely an editorial in that paper, has attracted no attention, and is too contemptible for us to waste our time upon. We don't know what the Governor intends to do, as he wisely keeps his own counsel; but we know what the OREGONIAN will do. It will steadily adhere to the course it has heretofore pursued. Does the *Herald* deem this answer specific enough?

"The Voluntary System."

This is one of the subjects on which Judge Haliburton's Yankee clockmaker discourses; and he does it with his usual shrewdness and point. He comes to the conclusion that the system of voluntary contributions is not a good one for supporting a minister, and that in the practical affairs of society the system is not one to be relied on.

This is very much our opinion in regard to the proposition which one of our correspondents has made with reference to the payment of the National debt. He proposes that it shall be done by making a general bonfire of greenbacks and having the Government issue other paper currency in their stead, to be used in paying the debt; and pledges himself to burn his full share of greenbacks to bring about this desirable consummation.

This proposition is not altogether new. A few years ago the New York *Herald* proposed to pay the national debt by a general subscription. The project was so novel that it took with the suggestion of the hour; but as usual, the "voluntary system" didn't produce any result. The idea of destroying the greenbacks is a modification of the original scheme as suggested by the *Herald*. In the first place, if the holders of the greenbacks should agree to burn them, with the understanding that the Government should issue others, no very large part of the debt would be discharged by the operation. It would be reduced only by the amount of greenbacks destroyed. It would still be necessary for the Government to redeem the new issue of currency, unless the people should make another and another bonfire until the whole debt, by these repeated sacrifices, should be used up. As our correspondent has seen fit to think the proposed scheme would be practicable, and as there is a vague popular opinion that something of this kind might be done, we propose to show why such an idea is wholly fallacious.

Such is the nature of men that they will not act in concert in any general scheme, unless their alliance is enforced by authority of law. Voluntary contributions for so great an object would therefore amount to little in comparison with the results to be accomplished. It is true that public contributions, levied in the form of taxes, are in their origin voluntary; yet they are not voluntary according to the irregular, capricious, unsteady will of individuals, but according to the will and wishes of the whole popular mass. This voluntary grant obtains the force of a law and casts the burden to rest on all alike. It does away with all irregularity and jealousy. We have a regular revenue, and a voluntary contribution could answer no purpose but to disorder and disturb it in its course. "Whatever," says a great writer, "has its origin in caprice, is sure not to improve in its progress, nor to end in reason." A truer sentiment was never uttered for the instruction of mankind.

A voluntary contribution for such a purpose would proceed on the principle of merit rather than of duty. An act so patriotic would imply extraordinary virtue. An extraordinary virtues are rare, so resources derived from them must necessarily prove unproductive. Our debt is of such magnitude that it can be paid only by the united and sustained effort of every class of our people: and this effort can be secured only by the obligation of law, binding upon all alike, equalizing the general burden, removing all pretexts for jealousy and discontent, and satisfying the whole people. Any other method would be merely visionary. To place any reliance on a voluntary contribution such as our correspondent has proposed would be, for so much, to dissolve the community and return to a state of unconnected nature.

A NEW "ARGUMENT."—That "huge bombard of sack," old Jack Falstaff, says: "A good wit will make use of anything; I will turn disease to commodity." The Eugene *Guard* acts on this elevated principle. It asks: "Who brought the small pox here? Chinamen. Who vote for Chinamen to come here? Republicans. Who vetoes laws that would drive them from the State? A Republican Governor." This is the quality of stuff which passes current among those whose only pride is in the feeling that they are superior to Chinamen, and whose greatest fear is that they will not long be able to maintain that superiority.

The Oregon City Factory Question.

The attempt of the Democratic organs to evade our statement of facts in regard to the labor question, is but a sorry effort. The *Commercial* prints a column article on the subject, which has neither grammar nor sense, but that paper, as near as we can come at its meaning, appears to be arguing for the restoration of slavery. The *Herald* does even worse, since it resorts to untruthful subterfuges to break the force of what we had to say. To our statement that the owners and managers of the Oregon City factory are Democrats, the *Herald* responds:

> The OREGONIAN either ignorantly or wilfully misrepresents the facts, when it says that the Oregon City factory is owned and controlled by Democrats, and that no Republican is connected with its management. It is true, however, that many of its stockholders are Democrats. It is also true that Ralph Jacobs is the President and agent of the Corporation, and that said Ralph Jacobs controls the employment and discharge of the hands worked in the factory.

Notwithstanding all this, the OREGONIAN, with its ingenuity for perverting facts, endeavors to make the Democratic members of the association responsible, politically, for the acts of its Republican President, and asserts that no Republican is connected with its management, and that Democrats are as ready as Republicans to employ Chinese labor, if it is only cheap.

What are the facts? The Jacobs Brothers are both Democrats, as everybody at Oregon City, and many persons here, well know. Ralph Jacobs ran last year as a Democrat on the Democratic ticket for Councilman at Oregon City, and was beaten by one vote by a Republican. He did not want to support Myers for Sheriff, for he thought he had obtained the nomination by fraud; but Myers went to him and begged for his support, and Mr. Jacobs finally consented to vote for him. White Brothers of this city are owners in the factory and agents for it, and those gentlemen, while entirely ignoring politics in business matters, inform us that, as a fact, the owners and managers of the Oregon City factory are Democratic in politics. Is the *Herald* satisfied now? Who is it that has "willfully or ignorantly misrepresented the facts?"

As the employment of labor is no party question at all, it is an undeniable fact that Democrats are as ready to employ Chinese labor as Republicans. The incident at Oregon City affords proof of this fact. But proof of it is afforded in a signal manner in this city every day. It was observed not long ago when a clothing factory in this city, owned by some blatant Democratic politicians, had a large gang of Chinese to do their work. It is observed in the case of large numbers of Democrats here who have Chinese employed in menial service or outdoor labor. Democrats never fail to employ Chinese labor when they can save money by it. We do not censure them for this; but allude to it to show that the rant of small-beer Democratic politicians on the subject is nonsense of the contemptible kind.

Knowing that the owners of the Oregon City factory are Democrats, and fearing that their action in employing Chinese would hurt the party (!) Myers and a few timorous and time-serving local politicians like himself got up the "laborer's movement" to counteract it. They thought to throw all the blame on the "Radical policy," and gain a great party advantage. This accounts for what they have done. It is not probable that they will deem it expedient to press the matter much further. The "Chinese question" has lost its potency as a political argument. Our Democratic friends, by employing Chinese labor so extensively, have taken this weapon out of the hands of the pigmy politicians of their party.

The "Situation" at Oregon City.

The editor of the *Commercial* is at Oregon City and writes a doleful tale about the "poor white men and women" who he alleges have been turned out of employment and reduced to beggery. The following letter from one of the workmen in the factory sets the matter in a true light. Men and women who have any pride and spirit don't like to be represented as paupers. There is hardly an employe in the factory but who is worth more money than all the persons connected with their self-appointed champion organ, taken together. Here is the letter:

> OREGON CITY, Jan. 19, 1869.
>
> EDITOR OREGONIAN:
>
> It may seem at a distance that from the noise raised by the Democrats of this city, as well as by the Democratic press of Portland, we of Oregon City are terribly agitated because some ten or fifteen Chinamen are about to be employed in the O. C. M. Co.'s mill. Listen to their logic! The moral atmosphere of Democracy will become tainted; capitalists will crush, ruin and bring untold misery on this place, since the managers of the factory, in the exercise of their right, deem it best to put a few Johns in one or two departments to do certain kinds of work that they cannot afford to pay a high rate of wages for and compete with California manufacturers. I will make the assertion that had it not been for the high standing and able business managment of the present managers of the factory, it would have gone just as the paper mill of this city went some time ago. Now, sir, look how the managers of the factory crush the "poor whites," as the Democratic papers call us. During the last two years I have known the Jacob Brothers to let the factory hands run bills to large amounts in their store from month to month (although paid regularly once a month); that their employees might buy farms and town property, which many of them have done—thus giving them a chance to obtain comfortable homes, and even advancing money out of their own pockets to give their employes these opportunities. I will say further, that the employes of the Oregon City factory are, as a class, as well off in real estate and money as any laboring class that can be found in this county or elsewhere. This is what the Democratic press calls oppressing the dear white people.
>
> Now, these employers are threatened destruction of property, assassination, etc., because they exercise their right to employ whom they think will suit them in different branches of work. Again, these same grumblers say that Jacob Brothers have required all the employes at the factory to trade at their store. This is false, and I challenge any man in Oregon City to point out any person who has been discharged or been told he would be, if he did not do so. For the truth of the above statements I can appeal to all the employes of the company. A WORKINGMAN.

IS THE HERALD SATISFIED? We have seen a letter from Mr. Jacobs of Oregon City in which he states that the *Herald* utters a falsehood in saying that he is a Republican. He has acted steadily with the Democratic party. The *Herald's* attempt to make it appear that the employment of Chinese labor in the Oregon City factory is the work of Republicans cannot be termed a success. It reminds us of some of Beriah's failures:

> "The raven is hoarse which croaks the fatal entrance" of Chinamen beneath the roof of that factory.—*Commercial*.

We suppose the said raven to be Dow. Like Cuvier, the celebrated raven whose history we have in *Barnaby Rudge*, his next exclamation will be: "I'm a devil, I'm a devil, I'm a devil! Polly put the kettle on, we'll all have tea." Dow says in his paper that he takes his "cheer."

THAT'S WHAT'S THE MATTER.—The Yamhill *Courier* says: "If we give the people grounds to fear that we would resuscitate slavery, that we would permit a State to withdraw at its option, or repudiate the national debt, they will never go with us." The *Courier* perfectly comprehends the situation. It is the only paper in the State that knows what is the matter with its party.

Who Brought Them Here?

During Buchanan's Administration a series of treaties of "peace, amity and commerce" was made between the United States and China and Japan. The Democratic party at that time being devoted to the propagation of the "inferior races" in America for the purposes of cheap labor, allowed the Chinese to come over here by multitudes, and so inducted upon the country a state of things which it now suits them to denominate "the curse," and which they have the effrontery to charge upon the Republican party.

But more recently their zeal has taken a new direction. From being propagandists of the "inferior races" they have changed to persecuting them. Chapman got a bill through the Legislature, laying a heavy tax on all Chinese in the State, but it was palpably unconstitutional and the Governor vetoed it. In this the Governor was supported by the Supreme Court of the United States, which has decided that laws of this description, enacted by any State, are in their nature regulations of commerce and are therefore unconstitutional and void; that the States cannot tax the commerce of the United States for any purpose, and that the commerce of the United States includes an intercourse of persons, as well as the importation of merchandise; that State laws imposing a tax on foreigners or immigrants are laws which the States cannot constitutionally pass; that the policy of the Government has always been to cultivate intercourse with foreign nations, and that this policy cannot be interfered with by any State. In 1862 these principles were affirmed by the Supreme Court of California, which declared that the law of that State subjecting Chinese to special tax, was unconstitutional and void.

Thus we see that intercourse was established between this country and China while the Democratic party controlled our Government; that under this order of things the Chinese came flocking in multitudes to our Pacific States; that the General Government, then under Democratic control, took no step to exclude them, and that the States cannot, conformably with the Constitution, either expel them from their borders or impose a special tax on them. These facts show up the "Chinese question" in its true light. When a Republican Congress is censured for not excluding the Chinese from the United States, we answer that a Democratic Congress set the example. When our Governor is censured for vetoing the Chinese bill, we answer that he stands on the authority of the Supreme Court of the United States.

CLAIMS OF "LOYAL" REBELS.—The other day the *Herald* impertinently inquired whether we thought Congress ought to pay the claims which have recently been presented to that body by Southern "loyalists" for damages done by Federal troops during the war. Because we took no notice of the question the *Herald* pipingly inquiries: "Is the OREGONIAN muzzled?" Now, we give notice that we cannot take the trouble to answer every question which any one may impertinently ask us. But while we are on the subject of these claims we will say that not a dollar of them ought to be paid. 'Tis a hundred chances to one that these so-called loyalists are disguised rebels. If the Government goes seriously into this business of paying Southern claims, the national debt will be doubled before the thing is ended. Instead of assuming the rebel debt, we should have had a judicious confiscation law, which would have relieved the loyal people of a considerable part of the burden which has been brought upon them by an unjustifiable rebellion.

THE WHOLE THEORY.—The following is the only intelligible sentence in a column of incoherent stuff which the *Commercial* calls an argument on "Politics and Labor:"

> You can never overthrow a republic until you abolish African slavery, because while it exists, a white man, no matter how proud he may be, or how low in society, there is a class still below him.

Let no one hereafter say that Petroleum V. Nasby is not the ablest and most faithful living expounder of "Democratic principles." The following from one of his recent essays corresponds exactly with the above.

> Shood the nigger race run out our party wood languish, but it wood only be for a time. So important is this idea to us that the leaders uv the Dimocrisy wood search the earth from the North Pole to the South, to find some race which Dimocrisy cood reasonably claim to be scooperior to. I dont know whether there is such a race on the face uv the globe, or not, but of there is, it wood be found and importid, for sich a race we must hev.

Here is the whole Democratic theory of politics. Nasby leads and the Oregon Democracy follow.

A NEW ERA IN PRINTING.—The first number of a new weekly journal entitled the *Western World*, is now being printed in this city, by the enterprising firm of French & Wheat, at No. 13 Park Row. The novelty of this paper is its illuminated illustrations. So rapid of late has been the progress in the art of color printing, that the failure to introduce it in popular illustrated papers is often remarked. This failure, however, is owing to the great expense of the process—such color hitherto requiring a separate impression. Messrs. French & Wheat have been for sometime engaged in a series of experiments in the process of the simultaneous printing of several colors, and have at length attained to what may be regarded as a gratifying success. We have witnessed the working of the press of which those gentlemen are the proprietors, and to whose persevering endeavors its present perfectness is owing. As a press, it is a combination of the principles of Hoe, Taylor, &c. Its novelty consists in the adjustment of a series of secondary cylinders around the main printing cylinder. To each of these secondary cylinders are attached fountains, distributors, and rollers for distributing and rolling each color separately; and to each cylinder is also attached the electrotype whose impression is to be given to the paper in its passage over the main cylinder. The final impression being black, is received by the form on the bed-plate, in the usual manner; and the paper comes forth with its illustrations impressed in several colors, as well as with the ordinary letter press—all done at one revolution of the cylinder. The capacity for work is as great as that of any ordinary cylinder of the same size. This press is likely to prove valuable in printing large editions of lower priced illustrated papers. —*From the New York Express and Tribune notices.*

FACE PAINTING AND BLEACHING.—It is a melancholy thing to know that so many of our young ladies of the fashionable world, should be given to the habit of painting their faces at all; but especially of using dangerous poisons, and jeopardizing their lives and health for the sake of producing a little higher color on their cheeks, or a little darker eye-brows. That they do it we know from what we see and hear, as well as from the advertisements in the daily newspapers. The testimony given in the recent trial of the celebrated Madame Rachel of London, shows that she was in the habit of enameling ladies' faces and that she was liberally paid for it.

We learn from a report, from a distinguished physician, in a recent Medical Journal, of our own country, that he had been called to the case of a young lady who was suffering from what appeared to be some disease of the spine; her physicians had treated her for such complaint, and that was understood by every one to be the nature of her illness. This physician, however, in studying her case very thoroughly, came to the conclusion that his patient's illness was caused by the use of some poison; he named the poison which would produce the effects he saw in her case, and a searching inquiry proved that his patient had been for some time using a face paint composed largely of that very poison! It was fortunately discovered in season to save the young lady's life.

We were some days at a fashionable hotel last Winter, and sat at table directly opposite to a young lady who had had small pox and her face was somewhat pitted. She used some composition to fill up the pits, and then powdered freely, and seemed to think, that no one would ever suspect the truth in her case.

Young ladies, you are injuring your health by the use of these poisonous cosmetics, and you deceive nobody. You make as great fools of yourselves as do the old men who dye their beards and hair as far off as you can see them. You can see the dyed hair is colored! Bah!—*Hall's Journal of Health.*

RETROACTIVE ITEM.—While some men are trucks to bear the burdens of the earth, or furnace-gazers to bear the fires and to be consumed in obscurity, others are driving-wheels which give life and motion to all with whom they are connected. Kohn & Pechet, the leading Dry Goods merchants of Portland, are the driving-wheels of trade in that city. They conceived and carried to completion a work nobler than the Pyramids, grander than the gardens of Niniveh, or the walls of Babylon, than the greatest monument of the dead, neither the granite nor the mausoleum of the dead, neither the granite nor a thousand tons, but it is a new pathway for purchasers, a link to bind the chain of families and the hearts of men.

MARRIED:

At the residence of Deputy Sheriff R. M. Bass, Salem City, Idaho, Sunday evening, Jan. 10th, by James Lawson, Esq., Henry W. Millard, of the *Idaho Weekly Statesman*, to Miss Annie M. S. minnehill.

DIED:

At the residence of Joe Lee, in Marion Co., Jan. 15th, of consumption, D. W. C. Condit, youngest son of the late Rev. P. and N. Condit, aged 26 yrs., 3 mos.

NEW TO-DAY.

Real Estate For Sale.

RESIDENCE OR BUSINESS LOTS, in a central location, for sale on time, or will exchange for other Lots. Apply to C. M. CARTER.
j20d1w

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j20d1m W. BROWN, Opp. Western Hotel.

Copartnership Notice.

THIS UNDERSIGNED HAVE THIS DAY ENTERED into a Copartnership, under the firm name of FULLER & LYON, for the transaction of a General Broker's business.

Office at the corner of Front and Washington streets, Portland, Oregon.

L. C. FULLER,
S. M. LYON.

Portland, Jan. 20, 1869. j20d1w

After the Storm, always a Calm!

THERE HAS BEEN OF LATE QUITE AN EXcitement in relation to GANG-PLOWS, and while the community in general have indorsed my ideas and acknowledged my principles as being prudent, economical and practicable, and the true principles necessary to be used in building a perfect Gang-Plow, others who profess to be far-seeing and possessed of deep-rooted and well-founded ability, have denounced and protested against such principles as visionary and wholly impracticable, at the same time adopting and using some of them in the building of Gang-Plows, but still proclaiming against "the thing," as they call it. Thus they hope to kill those principles by an overdose of prejudice, that my Plow may not be made.

Now, to a certain man (formed a dream! and a Plow was built, but it was impossible to get it into the ground, consequently it was of no value.

But, thanks to Providence and kind friends, a Plow has been built, and tried, and proved to be a perfect success. We therefore feel at liberty to extend a cordial invitation to all parties concerned in the Gang fraternity—such as all of the Gang-Plow men in the State of Oregon, or any other State—to an Impartial Trial, upon any day, and at any place or places in the State of Oregon, that the public may judge as to the merits of the different Plows. We say we can beat the best of them. We do not, however, ask them to take our word for anything, but we will prove it to them and the public upon a true test. We hope that our brethren of the Gang family will not subject us to the mortification of being alone in the field upon the day of trial, for if it is "by their works ye shall know them."

JOHN TUSTIN.
JOEL HAMILTON, Agent.
Portland, Jan. 20, 1869. j20dtf

SPECIAL SALE

—OF—

Household Furniture!

I will sell, on the premises, Cor. Seventh and Morrison Streets, on

MONDAY, Jan. 25, at 10 o'clock A. M.,

PARLOR FURNITURE:

One Elegant ROSEWOOD PIANO, 7-octave—Zeck, maker.
One Elegant ROSEWOOD SOFA;
Two " " EASY CHAIRS,
Six " " PARLOR CHAIRS;
One " " ROCKING CHAIR;
One " " WHAT-NOT;
One " " SIDE-BOARD, Marble Top;
One " " CENTRE-TABLE, " "
Three sets DAMASK AND LACE CURTAINS;
55 yds ENGLISH BRUSSELS CARPET.

ALSO,

BEDROOM FURNITURE:

Fine Mahogany BEDSTEADS;
" " BUREAUS;
" " WASH STANDS;
" " COMMODES.

ALSO,

HAIR AND SPRING MATTRESSES, BLANKETS, SHEETS, PILLOW-SLIPS, BEDSPREADS, and THREE PLY AND INGRAIN CARPETS.

ALSO,

ONE FINE EXTENSION TABLE;
FINE CHINA DINNER SETTS;
" PLATED FORKS AND SPOONS; AND ASSORTED CROCKERY.

ALSO—KITCHEN FURNITURE.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
j20td Auctioneer.

A ROMANCE OF STARTLING INTEREST!

In the new publication by the author of the celebrated "DEAD LETTER," viz:

The Figure Eight!

Of the most singular power, and impressive to an absorbing degree, this fine work will command unusual attention.

See the ILLUMINATED WESTERN WORLD.

DON'T FAIL TO READ

A. S. ROE'S

"Cloud on the Heart,"

IN THE ILLUMINATED WESTERN WORLD.

Sold by all Newsdealers.

THE FIRST CHRISTMAS EVE.

Printed in seven colors, from a design by H. L. Stevens—an exquisite work!

SEE THE ILLUMINATED WESTERN WORLD.

For Sale by all Newsdealers.

The Great Novelty!

Now Ready! No. 1 of the Illuminated

WESTERN WORLD!

Inaugurating the new process of Printing seven or more OIL COLORS at one revolution of the Press.

This long sought for process has at long last culminated in a complete success, and we have the pleasure of first presenting it to the public.

The Western World,

Beautiful in typography, and exquisite in illustration; will excel, also, in the interest and worth of its Literature.

Spirited, Original and Attractive,

It will answer the acknowledged demand for a weekly paper of standard merit, yet of great popular excellence.

Put buyers of current publications are requested to examine this new candidate for favor.

For Sale by all Newsdealers.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, THREE DOLLARS per year.

Address FRENCH & WHEAT,
Publishers—122 Nassau street, New York.

N. B.—Specimen copies sent free to applicants by mail.

Caution!

THE AUTHORITY OF R. F. FITZGERALD TO act as Agent for the Ætna Life Insurance Company, has been revoked by order of

M. P. McGREE, General Agent.

Jan. 20, 1869. d1t San Francisco.

Private Boarding.

FAMILIES AND OTHERS DESIRING PLEASANT Rooms, will do well to call at

No. 23 North Third street,

KNOWN AS THE

"WHITE HOUSE."

No effort will be spared to make Boarders comfortable. Day Boarders solicited.

TERMS REASONABLE. d30eodtf

Wanted! Wanted! Wanted!

Dry or Green Hides,

AND SHEEP SKINS!

for which the Best Market Prices will be paid by

j20d1m2p ZABNISER & CO.,
Portland Tannery, 131 Front street.

NEW TO-DAY.

THE OREGON

DISPENSARY!

78 First Street,

(Bet. Stark and Washington.)

LORYEA & KALLENBERG,

DEALERS IN

DRUGS, MEDICINES, CHEMICALS,

Fancy and Toilet Articles,

FINE WINES,

Brandies & Whiskies,

For Medicinal Purposes,

BRUSHES AND PERFUMERIES,

Of the Latest Styles and Finest Quality.

COOKING EXTRACTS,

ESSENTIAL OILS,

HERBS, &C.

and an assortment of all

POPULAR PATENT MEDICINES!

EVERYTHING KEPT IN

A First-Class Drug Store,

WILL BE SOLD

AT GREATLY REDUCED PRICES!

—AS—

Citrate Magnesia.....25 Cents
Soothing Syrup.....25 Cents
Brown's Bronchial Troches.....25 Cents

AND OTHER ARTICLES IN PROPORTION.

—ALSO—

Offer Medical and Surgical Assistance,

FREE OF CHARGE!

PATIENTS VISITED AT THEIR HOUSES.

PHYSICIANS' PRESCRIPTIONS CAREFULLY COMPOUNDED, under the special supervision of

DR. A. H. KALLENBERG.

d28 dtf

JESSE DAVIS'

GRAND BALL!

AND GIFT ENTERTAINMENT!

JESSE DAVIS

RESPECTFULLY INFORMS HIS FRIENDS AND the public generally, that he will

On the 4th and 5th of March, 1869,

AT THE METROPOLITAN HOTEL,

In Umatilla City, Oregon,

give a GRAND BALL AND GIFT ENTERTAINMENT. The Ball will be given on the evening of the Fourth of March, and the Drawing of Gifts will take place on the next day, commencing at 1 o'clock, P. M.

TICKETS FOR THE BALL AND DRAWING GIFTS, $3.00 EACH—SUPPER $2.00 EXTRA.
6 TICKETS $15; 12 TICKETS $30; 25 TICKETS, $50.

20 Valuable Gifts!

amounting in the aggregate to

$9,000

in value, will be distributed among the holders of Tickets. $3,000 worth of Tickets will be disposed of.

The FIRST GIFT will be—

The Metropolitan Hotel, Umatilla City;

together with all of its FURNITURE AND FIXTURES complete for business, valued at $5,000. The House is the largest and best in the city, and cost $12,000; it is a good frame house, two stories high, located in the immediate centre of the business portion of the town.

ONE OTHER GIFT is—

J. Davis' Livery Stable, and Corral,

two buildings from the Hotel, doing a good business, and which cost $2,000; 32x76 feet, finished off with Stalls, and Office.

ANOTHER GIFT is—

A Good Garden,

¾ of a mile from town, on the Boise and Walla Walla road, and on the Umatilla river at the Falls. Has on it A FRAME HOUSE; 10 acres good garden land fenced, and in a good state of cultivation, with 400 Fruit Trees and 100 Shade Trees; well situated for irrigation, and easily made valuable and profitable. Has produced in one year $2,000 worth of vegetables; cost $2,500.

OTHER PRESENTS:

Two Lots of Land in Town,
One Hundred and Fifty Dollars, Coin,
Gold and Silver Watches,
Other Jewelry;
And 3 Head of Horses.

For further particulars see handbills and posters.

jan14d1d JESSE DAVIS.

Esquimalt, B. C.

THE HUDSON BAY COMPANY

Offer for sale at their

New Warehouses on Esquimalt Harbor,

IN BOND OR DUTY PAID,

Ex "Princess Royal," and to arrive per "Prince of Wales," from London,

Choice Wines,

BRANDIES,

SCOTCH WHISKEY, RUM,

ALE AND PORTER.

Also, ENGLISH GROCERIES, NAVAL STORES, &c.

Ships of the Largest Class can be berthed at their New Wharf, and Storage, Bonded and Free, obtained at San Francisco rates.

Special attention will be given to Goods in transitu to Alaska and Puget Sound.

CASH ADVANCES made upon Merchandise, at current rates.

j10d1m

J. F. CAPLES. J. C. MORELAND, Notary Public.

CAPLES & MORELAND,

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,

S. E. COR. FRONT & WASHINGTON STS.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

d29 2p1m

MADAME LANGE,

PROFESSOR OF PIANO,

AND OF FRENCH LANGUAGE,

Corner of First and Oak streets,

j9 PORTLAND. d1m

BOOTS AND SHOES, for sale by
j6 H. W. CORBETT & CO.

BLACKSMITH'S AND CARPENTERS' TOOLS, for sale by
j6 H. W. CORBETT & CO.

NEW THEATRE.

LAPPEUS & KNOWLES, Proprietors
F. M. BATES, Manager

Continued Engagement of the young and accomplished Artiste,

Mrs. F. M. Bates.

Wednesday Evening, Jan. 20, 1869,

2d Night of the ever-popular Play entitled

THE STREETS OF NEW YORK.

The first act occurs during the year of 1837. The rest of the Drama unrolls the events of 1857.

Act 1st. Office of Bloodgood's Booth of Capt. Fairweather.

Act 2d. The Park. Exterior of Bloodgood's office. Mrs. Puffy's house.

Act 3d. House of Bloodgood—Badger's return.

Act 4th. Union Square—Night—Opera—News and poor boys. New York roughs. Song and Banjo Solo, by Mr. Edward Ward.

Act 5th.—The Fire.

Act 6th.—Bloodgood House.

Lucy Fairweather	Mrs. F. M. Bates
Mrs. Fairweather	Mrs. Clara Robinson
Alcalde Bloodgood	Mr. A. Field
Mrs. Puffy	Mrs. Belle Cummings
Badger	F. M. Bates
Capt. Fairweather	H. W. Fuller
Gideon Bloodgood	J. R. Douglas
Mark Livingston	H. Thayer
Puffy	J. R. Robinson
Dan	G. Thornton
Daniels	P. Williams
Officer	J. Wilson
Sam	Master Bonny
Negro Bob (with song and banjo solo)	M. E. Ward
Irish Poster	J. H. Weil
Edwards	Watson

Peanut, news boys, &c.

Dress Circle or Parquette.....$1 00
Reserved Chairs.....1 25
Gallery.....50

Doors open at 7 o'clock—Performance to commence at 8.
☞ Box Office will be open for the sale of Reserved Seats every day from 11 till 2 o'clock.
☞ Several Fashion Novelties in active preparation.

JACOB STITZEL. JAMES B. UPTON, Attorney at Law

STITZEL & UPTON

Real Estate Brokers,

AND GENERAL AGENTS,

Office—Corner of Washington and Front Streets, (on the Ground Floor),

(Opposite the American Exchange.)

LOANS NEGOTIATED on Collateral Securities and First Mortgages on City Property.

Particular attention given to the COLLECTION OF NOTES AND ACCOUNTS, and other demands. All moneys collected promptly remitted.

THEY OFFER FOR SALE LOTS AND BLOCKS LOCATED IN ALL PARTS OF THE CITY, at Prices and on such terms as will suit the purchaser.

The best Maps and latest surveys are at our office open to public inspection; and such information as would be useful to parties seeking land for speculation or occupation.

STITZEL & UPTON

OFFER FOR SALE

FOR SALE—Fine Homestead Property on Fourth st.

FOR SALE—One Steam Engine, 3½ feet stroke, 14-in. cylinder. Also, Boilers and Shafting. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, cor. Front and Washington streets.

A GOOD FARM for sale in Washington County, only 10 miles from Portland—200 acres in cultivation.

A GOOD BUSINESS LOT for sale, on Third street. A Bargain can be had. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers, cor. Front and Washington sts.

FOR SALE—The East Half of Block E, in Caruthers' Addition. A good Bargain can be had.

On Sixth street, between Clay and Market, Lots 7 and 8 in Block No. 164.

A Bargain can be had in a 5-acre tract of Land, adjoining East Portland. Apply soon at this office.

On Second street, Corner Second and Salmon, between Taylor and Salmon, Lots 5 and 6 in Block 12, 100x100, covered with good Buildings, well rented. A good Bargain can be had in the above property, as the owner is about to make a change in business. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers, Corner Front and Washington streets.

On Thirteenth street, a 7-acre tract of land, with good Frame House.

3,000 acres of Good Farming Lands, lying in Washington County.

FOR SALE—The N½ of Lot 3 in Block 78—35x140 ft. A Bargain can be had. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

DESIRABLE BUSINESS PROPERTY FOR SALE on First and Second streets.

Also, on Park, between Montgomery and Harrison, Lots 3 and 4, in Block 239.

A FEW MORE LOTS for sale on the Hoyt Tract.

FOR SALE—A GOOD BUILDING LOT in McMillan's Addition to East Portland. Apply soon.

Also, several Desirable Tracts of Land two miles west of Portland.

In Couch's Addition, several Desirable Lots and Blocks for sale.

Lot 5 in Block No. 181, on Seventh and Salmon.

STITZEL & UPTON,
REAL ESTATE BROKERS,
j14tf Corner Washington and Front streets, Portland.

EVERYBODY WANTS WHAT?

PRINTING

DONE BY

CARTER & HIGGINS,

Cor. Front and Stark Sts.,

PORTLAND, O.

☞ ENTRANCE on Stark street. j14dtf

C. H. MYERS,

Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting,

—AND—

Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Work,

110 First Street,

Adjoining Western Hotel.....PORTLAND.

BUILDINGS FITTED UP WITH

GAS, WATER AND STEAM PIPES,

and all Work ☞ WARRANTED.

Have constantly on hand an assortment of Gas Chandeliers, Lead and Iron Pipes, Marble Slabs, Pumps, Tin Ware, &c. &c.

TIN ROOFING, AND ALL KINDS JOBBING done, at shortest notice and in the best manner.
Portland, Jan. 14, 1869. d1tf

LOST!

$50.00!!

BY NOT BUYING MY BOOTS AND SHOES at

KAST & CAHALIN'S

Philadelphia Boot Store,

No. 118 Front Street.

Opposite McCormick's Book Store,
j6tf Portland, Oregon.

Book Bindery,

—AND—

BLANK BOOK MANUFACTORY.

GEORGE W. VOLLUM,

118 Front street.....Portland, Oregon,

Over Philadelphia Boot and Shoe Store.

HAS FACILITIES FOR EXECUTING EVERY variety of work in his line in a manner unequalled by any other establishment in Oregon, at prices that cannot fail to suit his patrons. Magazines, Newspapers and Music bound in any style, at prices that cannot fail to suit his patrons. Orders by Mail or Express promptly attended to.
j5d1m

OYSTERS!!

I WILL OPEN TO-DAY A FINE LOT OF

NETARTS BAY OYSTERS!

These Oysters are known to be the best flavored ones on the Pacific Coast.
d15dtf C. A. BURCHARDT.

To Rent.

THE STORE LATELY OCCUPIED BY J. C. MUSSDORFFER & BRO. as a Hat Store—72 Front street.
Enquire at this office. j13dtf

ROPE, OF ALL SIZES, for sale by
j6 H. W. CORBETT & CO.

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER

Corner of Front and Oak Sts.

AUCTION SALES

OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL CHANDISE AND HORSES.

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday,

aug26 A. B. RICHARDSON, A—

At Private Sale.

ENGLISH REFINED BAR and BUNDLE IRON; do SQUARE & OCTAGON CAST S—
HORSE SHOES, FILES, RASPS, AXES, SCREWS, PEN PANS SHEET IRON, L. S. TIRE

ALSO:

Large assortment of CROCKERIES & G—
A. B. RICHARDSON, A—

Regular and Peremptory Sale

OF

Groceries, Furniture,

General Merchandise, &c.

ON WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 20, AT 10 o'clock A. M.,

I will sell at my Auction Store—

THE LARGE FRAME BUILDING SITUATED ON TAYLOR STREET, BET. FRONT AND FIRST STREETS, KNOWN AS THE "IRON HOUSE."

ALSO,

50 mats JAVA COFFEE;
25 bags RIO "

ALSO,

100 boxes CANDLES;
150 " C. C. SOAP,

ALSO,

20 chests CHOICE JAPAN TEA;
50 " YOUNG HYSON "

ALSO,

100 bf. bbls DRIED APPLES;
50 " DRIED PEACHES;

ALSO,

FURNITURE.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auct.

D. C. COLEMAN. JAMES B. UPTON.

COLEMAN & UPTON,

REAL ESTATE, INTEREST AND COLLECTING AGENTS, No. 13 Alder street,

Nov. 11, 1868.

RARE CHANCE FOR INVESTMENT!

Homesteads for the Million!

Lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, in Block 9, Couch's Addition.
Lots 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, in Block 4, "
Lots 2, 3, 6, in Block 36, Couch's Addition.
Lots 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, in Block 50, Couch's Addition.
Lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, in Block 60, Couch's Addition.
Lots 5 and 6, in Block 63, "
H and 8 Lots, in Block 8, Couch's Addition.
Lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, in Block 48, in Couch's Addition.
Lots 6 and 7, in Block Y, "

Also, 3 VALUABLE FARMS, in Washington County, comprising 320 acres.

Also, a TAVERN STAND and 60 Acres of Land.

COLEMAN & UPTON,
Real Estate,

and Commission.

RICHARDSON,
TIONEER
Front and Oak Streets.

TION SALES
TE REGULAR
NDING AND TUESDAYS

Wednesday and Saturday

A B RICHARDSON Auctioneer

Private Sale.

KINDS AT A PUBLIC IRON
CLARK & CO SANSOME STREET,
ES FILES RASPS SAWS
SY PANS SPECTACLES &c IRON
LYNCH

ROCERIES LIQUORS
A B RICHARDSON Auctioneer

and Peremptory Sales

ries, Furniture,

ral Merchandise &c

ESDAY JANUARY 20, 1869,
At 10 o'clock A M
at my Auction Sales Room
FRAME BUILDING SITUATED ON
CEMENT BET FRONT AND FIRST
KNOWN AS THE ICE HOUSE

ALSO
A JAVA COFFEE
RIO

ALSO
CANDLES
C O SOAP

ALSO
CHOICE JAPAN TEA
YOUNG HYSON

ALSO
DRIED APPLES
DRIED PEACHES

ALSO
TURE

H. RICHARDSON, A

W. A. BAKER.

LEMAN & DALY,

TATE, INTELLIGENCE AND
ACCOUNTANTS, ETC.
Up-stairs 48 Alder street.

ANCE FOR INVESTMENT!
Insurance for the Million!

4, 6, 7, 8 in Addition
6, 7, 8, in Block 4
in Block 56 Couch's Addition
6, 7, 8, in Block 59 Couch's Addition
5, 6, 7, 8, in Block 60 Couch's Addition
in Block 55
Lots in Block B Caruth's Addition.
5, 6, 8, in Block 48, in Couch's Addition
, in Block Y

FARMS in Washington County
A PROFITABLE DRAYING BUSINESS

STAND—price $400.
COLEMAN & DALY,
Insurance and Collecting Agents
No 18 ALDER STREET PORTLAND

PIONEER
SEWING FACTORY
AND
CKING ESTABLISHMENT.

Dated 10th Dec 1868.

OF MADE OR MADE OVER
ON HAND AND MADE
TO ORDER
AT REASONABLE PRICES.

ALL KINDS OF REPAIRING DONE
AT SHORT NOTICE.

Shop, ... 3rd st.

W. COOK,
... BLOCK,
... Proprietor.

AND AND FOR SALE!

GILBOY'S BEST BUNLAP
GRAIN BAGS;
... BAGS;
... PER YARD
... COVERS, ...
... FRENCH COTTON GOODS ...
J. W. COOK.

LOCK & CO.,

... Sts Portland,
... AND DEPOT DRAYMEN IN

HARDWARE.

... BUGGY HARNESS
AND DRAY HARNESS,
MULE HARNESS
... for sale low.

ERY HARDWARE!

... HALTERS,
... WHALEBONE LEATHER,
... &c.

... from the U. S., we offer all the ad-
... in the San Francisco market. A large
... ly on hand

E. CONGER,

... Sts., Portland, Oregon
... AND RETAIL DEALER IN

LERY HARDWARE!

... BRIDLES
... and Harness
... Description.

J. C. MURDEY,

PPERSMITH,
and Sheet Iron Worker,

... FULLY CALLS THE ATTENTION OF
... of Portland and those visiting the
... to his assortment of

O, PARLOR AND HEATING
STOVES,

of the best patterns
West Side Front Street,
One Door North of Taylor street,
Portland, Oregon

LE PROPERTY FOR SALE.

NO. 16 COUCH'S ADDITION,
CONTAINING
Building Lots.

ON THE FIRST HIGH GROUND WEST
the Works, fronting the tract conveyed to the
Company for a Depot is offered for sale. The
Harrison will be sold to purchaser of Real
Apply to Key J. MACK RMAC, Eugene
Apply to
E. HAMILTON
102 Front street Portland

w Paper.
Straw Paper.
Straw Paper.

... MAS PAPER MILLS For sale in
... at LOWER THAN CALIFORNIA PRICES
H. L. PITTOCK & CO.
No 8 Washington street.

LA WALLA CORN MEAL.

... WHOLESALE AND RETAIL—AT
H. L. PITTOCK &
Cor First and Morrison streets,
and North Front street

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING JAN 20 1869

CITY.

Money Market

Legal Tender rates ... 72 @ 74
New York Gold Quotations ... 135 @

A WIDE MOVEMENT. We have often heard people express a determination that on the visit of getting the small pox, they would at once come to the residence of their own homes to avoid such disease, but such a movement ... This is one natural and perhaps not very ... declaring the dangerous effects which ... occurred ... public pest houses in the eastern ... all small pox patients must be subjected to ... other hand the ... to have a small pox case scattered about among the ... residences of the city ... danger of spreading ... widely would be greater than if all were ... to a pesthouse ... the city was large ... suggested that the Odd Fellows and Masonic ... in providing a temporary expedient to meet ... the present difficulty, the ... engaging proper medical aid and good ... so that in cases any of their members or persons ... to their families should contract the disease ... be removed ... at the expense of the ... and every possible care. The Odd Fellows ... the Masons alone or any other society ... to do this at a very heavy expense to ... The better edification of the public and their ... of getting the ugly disease ... compensation for the expense. At a meeting of ... above mentioned have united in such a ... At San Francisco was the ... and there ... of which individuals have ... for the same purpose and 10 per cent ... hospitals. The city may escape the scourge ... to have it break out at any day. If it ... should find the people prepared.

... ITEMS.—From the *Statesman* of the ... the following. A special meeting of the ... held on Wednesday evening for the ... precautionary measures in view ... of the small pox. It was decided to ... procure a hospital or pest house room in ... where patients can be removed on the first ... of the disease. This house will be fitted up ... in the proper convenient ... for the comfort of those ... to be so unfortunate as to contract the ... was also adopted providing for the vaccination ... who have not already taken this process ... Messrs Hewitt, Wade for the thorough ... of this city, and the removal of all filth likely ... foster the disease. Gen E. P. Carter ... Chief of Idaho Territory is now at Walla ... and has paid us the compliment of a call. We ... hopefully in regard to the railroad land in ... the branch road will reach the Columbia in ... years. He states that the Company desires ... their road through Walla Walla Valley and have ... that they seem to think ... pointing this way. The quarterly meeting ... Brethren Church will be held at Walla ... on Friday 5th inst.

SHOT AND KILLED BY HIS OWN SON.—On Monday ... shooting affair occurred in Chehalem val ... county which resulted in the death of Mr ... Hall, by the hands of his own son, Presley ... We copy the particulars as far as learned from the ... of last evening. The father and son, it ... had very high words early in the morning, ... gentleman ordered the son to leave the ... shortly did, and was soon followed by the ... few minutes later a gun shot was heard and ... The wife of Mr Hall then rushed ... department of a hired man who had ... just exclaimed that James (the son had ... his father. The man sprang from his bed ... pieces, and had just reached the front ... Matthew Hall, who came staggering ... in his arms. At last accounts the son ... the officers and had been committed ... to trial. This is a terrible shock to the ... Mr. H. was one of the oldest residents of ... Value. Hewit there since 1846 and was uni ... and respected as an estimable citizen.

... OF NEW YORK.—This highly sensation ... at Ore Fino Theater last evening ... effect. It depicts with thrilling vividness ... lion and sufferings of the poor in the great ... during the financial troubles of 1857. The ... story is kept up from first to last, and ... are electric in their effects upon the ... Bleeding ... houses, ... of famous newsboys, men, women and ... of Badges, wash slopes as good ... fire and they excited the audience ... pitch. The street scene ... evidence ... is strikingly ... without stopping to particularize, the ... all active in a ... far beyond anything ... a long time. The ... actions were ... there ever seen by the entire company ... to be the finale in the night ... will be repeated to-night, with improved ... and effects. There is no danger but ... will fill house.

... reports near 9,000 sacks of flour were ... by the various steamers from ... and Milwaukie. ... sacks on the P T ... sent from the ... The most of this ... by the F D & H Co's drays as fast ... to give room to stuff ... arrivals are 54 sacks from the North Shore, ... yesterday to receive ... freight. She ... about six hundred and fifty tons of flour and ... of the former—for San Francisco. When ... went away, there was enough flour ... to load to get off immediately to fill ... of her capacity without delay. The ware ... above, are all crowded full.

... An acquaintance of ours met a ... yesterday, at the Pacific, who ... know just where the R R bridge will cross ... but would not reveal the ... He ... citizens of West Side, ... lively ... to do so. He ... make ... at the close 510 sacks choice $1 75

Barley—Market quiet at $2 20@2 30 for feed, and $2 30@2 37½ for brewing

Oats—Sales of 800 sacks dark Cal coast, $2 05, we quote fair to choice Cal, $2 10@2 25 Oregon, $2 20@2 35

Shipping

Arrived—Steamer *Constantial*, from Portland
Sailed—Jan 19 h bark *Precis* Seabeck
Arrived—Jan 18th British ship *Sestria* 152 days from Liverpool brig *Frank C Beale* 171 days from Boston

Heavy Robbery at Stockton, Cal

STOCKTON, Jan 19—A most audacious burglary and robbery was committed this morning about 2 o'clock in the grocery store on the corner of Main and San Joaquin streets owned by Bell Block & Co The burglars effected an entrance through a small window They then commenced operations on the safe, which was a small Triton & McFarland by blowing the lock off with powder The safe contained from $3 000 to $4 000 belonging to Block & Bros and about $2 000 which was on deposit by other parties It also contained some valuable papers all of which were stolen There was another safe in the building upon which the robbers tried to effect an entrance by using sledge hammers but were unsuccessful Bell, Block & Co, offer a reward of $1 000 for the arrest and conviction of the thieves

FROM THE NORTH

VICTORIA Jan 19—In the Legislature yesterday the Colonial Secretary brought down the estimates for 1869 The estimated expenditure for 1868 was $576 000 and the revenue for the same year sufficient to leave a surplus A saving of about $4 000 had been effected and no increase of taxes contemplated for the present year $100,000 will be expended in the construction of roads, bridges and other beneficial objects

The steamer *Otter* sails for the northwest coast on Saturday

Victor Hugo is so hale and hearty that a distinguished Belgian physician who has written a book on longevity tells him the other day that he did not know why Victor Hugo should not live one hundred years The illustrious poet replied that all his paternal ancestors with the exception of his grandfather had lived to an advanced age, and that he was certainly stronger than any man of the same age with whom he was acquainted

NOTICE.—The ladies of the Presbyterian Church give notice that they will hold a Social ... Wednesday evening 20th inst ... the ... Church and ... cordially invited ...

SUNDAY SCHOOL.—Mr F Everett has opened a Night School in the ... building ... the Catholic Church for Terms ... Teacher

DANCING ACADEMY.—The ... classes are held ... every week day evening ... on Saturday afternoon ... Children Hall for ... Adults ... Building First street

LIKE QUARTERS ... are of little ... and easily detected ... are the genuine ones All ... need is the name ... Lee it daily and your ... will be the best ...

STEAMBOAT ... dollars and broken ... cradles

RELIGIOUS ... service a good thing ... creates a ... feeling ... thing in many ... a good thing ... and famine, ... and things, and ... it is so with a hundred ... there are those with which we are ... who are ... or blessed ... Hart has these ... afflictions may be ... but result in good one way or ... other It is ... with HARTMAN'S BITTERS ... but they must be used ... the direction ... and according to ... the directions ... that ... indulge in them ... too freely If you ... the ... they will do ... harm by an over dose

WILLIAM DAVIDSON,
Office, No 64 Front Street,
Adjoining the Telegraph Office ... Portland Oregon

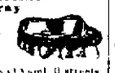
Special Collector of Claims,

Bonds, Promissory Notes Book Accounts and all other Claims will be made a Specialty and promptly Collected ... j13dawtf

TEETH EXTRACTED

By Dr Richardson's Apparatus, Lately Improved by Koehler with Ether Spray

WILLIAM KOEHLER,
DENTIST



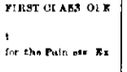
OFFICE—On the ... floor of ... and Yamhill streets ... entrance on ... street ... the ... ARTIFICIAL TEETH ... Plates of ... with ... Lightness ... and ... Will ... for the ... Also ... reliably ... Liquor ... Call and ... Office hours ... to 4 P M

N B—Instructing to operate the Mouth for ... Gold and Superior Porcelain Pastes can have ... done ... by ...

DR W B CALDWELL,
GRADUATE OF BELLEVUE HOSPITAL MEDICAL COLLEGE
PUPIL OF PROFESSOR MOTT

Last few years a practice in Hospital and Dispensary Practice in New York City
OFFICE—No 89 First St ... ing Bucher's Drug Store
Portland Oreg ... a1263tf

DR. J. H. HATCH
(Late Mack & Hatch)



DENTIST

The patronage of the following FIRST CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited
Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed
NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth
OFFICE—Corner of Washington and Front Sts Entrance on Washington Portland Oreg
1 10dawtf

Dancing Academy.—Prof McCann's Dancing Academy is open every evening in the week excepting Wednesday for the reception of pupils Corner of Front and Alder streets Class for children half past one Saturday afternoon

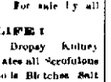
PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL!
A Family Remedy, recommended by its merits Every Bottle its own test monials Use it externally for Rheumatism, Neuralgia Paralysis Lame Back Sprains Bruises Stiff and Swollen Joints Sore Throat, Diptheria Headache and Tooth ache Take it internally for Colic Cramps Cholera Morbus and all Bowel Complaints PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL does not claim to cure all the ills which flesh is heir but it does claim *supereminently* innocent as it is *better adapted to more prevalent ailments* than any remedy in use Circulars with full directions around each bottle Price 50 cts and $1 00 per bottle For sale by all Druggists

PRATT'S NEW LIFE!
Cures Chronic Rheumatism, Gout Dropsy Kidney Complaints pimples the Blood scrofulous and Cutaneous Eruptions such as Boils Blotches Salt Rheum Tetter Ring Worm Pimples heals Old Sores strengthens the Stomach, Invigorates the Liver, and regulates the Bowels An infallible remedy for Piles and Dyspepsia Price $1 00 per bottle For sale by all Druggists.

CHAS HODGE CHAS H CALEF GEO W SHELL
HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
DEALERS IN
Drugs and Medicines,
PAINTS, OILS AND WINDOW GLASS,
VARNISHES BRUSHES PAINTERS MATERIALS
And Druggists Sundries
97 Front Street
feb25d3ptf Portland Oregon

TO DEALERS IN PAINTS,
OILS, Etc, Etc.
WHITE LEAD ALL BRANDS
RED LEAD OCHRES AND TINTS
RAW
SIENNA TURKENTINE
VARNISHES
BRUSHES
WINDOW GLASS
CHINA
CALCINED
DRY
TANNERS OIL Etc
In fact everything usually kept in a first class Paint store sold by
HODGE, CALEF & CO,
Dalrymple & Fairchild's Block
97 Front Street

TO DRUGGISTS AND GENERAL DEALERS.
HOSTETTER'S BITTERS
QUICKSILVER
RED NITRIC ACID
TARTARIC ACID
CREAM TARTAR
BORAX
SULPHUR
STRYCHNINE
CHLOROFORM
QUININE
CASTOR OIL TINS AND BOTTLES
FLAVORING EXTRACTS
INDIGO
POTASH
CONCENTRATED LYE
With a large and complete stock of
PATENT MEDICINES,
Of our own importation from Eastern markets Our facilities for obtaining the above from first hands and at lowest rates enable us to offer great inducements to in that line
HODGE CALEF & CO,
Dealers in Drugs Paints Oils Etc
feb25dtf 97 Front Street



NEW JEWELRY
FOR
THE HOLIDAYS!
JOHN B. MILLER
No 101 Front Street Cor Alder,
HAS JUST RECEIVED A NEW INVOICE OF
Watches,
Jewelry,
Silver Ware,
Clocks of all kinds
A New and Latest Style of PATENT SPIT BUCKLE
WATCHES AND JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner
n25tf J B MILLER,
101 Front street Portland Oregon

D W WILLIAMS GEO T MYERS
WILLIAMS & MYERS,
DEALERS IN
GROCERIES,
AND
OREGON AND CALIFORNIA PRODUCE
25 Front street, and 26 First street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
FLOUR BRAN MIDDLINGS CHOP FEED WHEAT Oats Barley Bacon Lard etc etc, constantly on hand
Agents for the CHAMBERS COMMERCIAL AND LAFAYETTE FLOUR MILLS
Have ample FIRE-PROOF STORAGE Consignments solicited d.tf

Notice.
LEATHER AND SHOE FINDINGS.
HAVING DISPOSED OF OUR BOOT AND SHOE business we will devote ... time and attention to
LEATHER AND SHOE FINDINGS.
We will keep in store a large and well assorted Stock of
Leather of all kinds.
Also, Shoe Findings.
14tf WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE

Notice.
WE HEREBY INFORM OUR CUSTOMERS AND the ... that we have sold out our entire interest in the Clothing and ... Furnishing Goods business in the city of Salem to MESSRS D HARMAN and A BACHMAN ... who all debts due the late firm must be paid
Thankful for the patronage bestowed on us we take pleasure in recommending our successors MESSRS HARMAN & BACHMAN, to the confidence and patronage of the trade at large HARMAN BROS
ISAAC ARMAN
LEOPOLD HARMAN
Salem Jan 11 1869 Oregon

We take pleasure ... and ... the public at large that we will ... the business at the Old Stand, or Commercial street Salem
D HARMAN
A BACHMAN
Salem Jan 11 1869 HARMAN & BACHMAN

Dissolution of Partnership
THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between WM B COOPER and J P O LOWNSDALE in the Carriage and Wagon Manufacturing business under the firm name of W F COOPER & CO has expired by limitation and this day dissolved
All debts due the late firm will be paid by J P O Lownsdale to whom all letters and ... must be addressed
W F COOPER
J P O LOWNSDALE
Portland Jan 1869

The business will be continued hereafter by the undersigned at the OLD Stand
W F COOPER
Portland Jan 1869 j11d3t

Swift's New Store!
ON THE UPPER UMATILLA,
IS NOW COMPLETED AND IS WELL FILLED WITH
A NEW STOCK OF GOODS.
Go and See Him, Everybody!
a 21dtf

M. A. FORTES,
PORTER AND MESSENGER.
MESSAGES DELIVERED TO ALL PARTS OF THE CITY
Residence and Office ... Front street
M A FORTES,
j1 dtf Will J H Ritter Wasco street

EASTERN MANUFACTURERS,
We are at all times supplied with a fresh and good Assorted Stock of
BOOTS & SHOES of all descriptions,
AT PRICES TO DEFY COMPETITION
We occupy the Old Stand—125 Front street
JACOB SHAEMER
ISAAC E LYMAN
J KRAEMER & CO

MESSRS. CORBITT & MACLEAY,
BEG TO RETURN THEIR SINCERE THANKS TO the Merchants of the State of Oregon and the Territory of Washington, that have ... every liberal patronage ... in Portland Hoping ... the first January
REMOVED
TO THE
Commodious Buildings, Cor. Front and Pine Streets,
(extending through to First street) they would assure their friends and patrons that they will leave nothing undone to perpetuate the confidence ... between
CORBITT & MACLEAY
Portland Jan 16 1869 ja16 tf&w1m

Notice.
ANY PARTIES HAVING BOOKS IN THEIR POSsession labeled with the word UPTON will oblige me greatly by depositing them at the office of Bissell & Upton
Portland, Jan 15 1869

FOR SALE
BY PARRISH & ATKINSON,
REAL ESTATE AGENTS.
110 Front Street.

Lots 7 and 8 on Corner of Clay and Second streets
Lot 4 on Corner of Harrison and Front streets
Lot 2 on Front between Columbia and Clay streets
Lot 6 on First between Columbia and Clay streets
Lot 6 on First between Harrison and Hall streets
N½ Lot 2 on Front between Salmon and Main streets
FARM OF 340 ACRES 9 miles west of Portland on the Hillsboro Road Price $ 000
FARM OF 320 ACRES in Yamhill County—$2 00
FARM OF 312 ACRES 9 miles west of Portland—$2,000
FOR SALE House and Lots 4 and west ½ of 3 in Block 181 Price $4000
NOW IS YOUR TIME For sale—Lot 1 and the west 50 feet of Lot 2 in Block 108 with two Houses All street improvements finished
House and Block 194
Two Lots in Block Y Price $300
Lot 4 in Block 164
Lot 8 in Block 114
Lot 7 in Block 143 with two Dwelling Houses
Two Houses and Lot 3 in Block 164
EAST HALF of Lots 5 and 6 in Block 254 on Washington street is offered at a great bargain
160 ACRES OF LAND, with house and orchard all for $400
LOTS 5 AND 8 IN BLOCK 104
LOT 6 IN BLOCK 63 Couch's Addition
A FARM OF FIVE ACRES 1½ miles from Portland on Baseline road well improved good house title perfect
LOTS 6 7 and 8 in Block 65 Couch's addition
LOTS 5 6 7 and 8 in Block 258
HOUSE AND LOTS 5 and 6 in Block 120 East Portland
HOUSE AND LOTS 7 and 8 in Block 208
ONE BLOCK (on the river bank) in East Portland
A FARM OF 307 ACRES, 100 of it cleared and fenced 22 acres of orchard 40 acres in cultivation plenty of good water 6 miles of Portland

TO LET.
FOR A TERM OF YEARS, Lots 2, 3 6 and 7 in Block 99 Couch's addition
4 ACRES OF LAND 1 mile north of Portland
A SMALL FARM 4½ miles south of Portland
Apply to
PARRISH & ATKINSON,
REAL ESTATE AGENTS
110 Front Street, Portland

PORTLAND LIBRARY LECTURES.

A COURSE OF LECTURES WILL be delivered in the
PHILHARMONIC HALL,
for the benefit of the funds of THE PORTLAND LIBRARY ASSOCIATION, as follows

GEN. ELISHA L. APPLEGATE on Tuesday Jan 19th
Subject—The Pacific Coast and its Future
REV WM H STOY, on Tuesday Feb 9th
Subject—The Empire of the Anglo-Saxons
REV T E ELIOT on Tuesday Feb 23
Subject—To be announced
REV A L LINDSLEY, on Tuesday March 8th
Subject—To be announced.
DR J H HILL U S A on Tuesday March 23
Subject—Physiology
Lower Alder st.

TICKETS FOR THE COURSE and for SINGLE LECTURES to be had at all the principal places in town

Notice.
WE HEREBY INFORM OUR NUMEROUS CUSTOMERS and the public that we have sold our entire interest in the importing and Wholesale Boot and Shoe business to Messrs J. KRAEMER & CO
Thankful for the patronage bestowed on us we take pleasure in recommending our successors to the same liberal patronage of Merchants and the trade at large
j14dtf WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE

REFERRING TO THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF Messrs Wiberg & Strowbridge the retiring firm take pleasure to inform the public and friends that we shall from this day commence the wholesale business of our present ... with an increased capital
Having made arrangements for regular supplies from the Eastern manufactories we shall at all times supply the trade with a fresh and good Assorted Stock of
BOOTS & SHOES of all descriptions,
AT PRICES TO DEFY COMPETITION
We occupy the Old Stand—125 Front street
JACOB SHAEMER
ISAAC E LYMAN
J KRAEMER & CO

Dissolution of Copartnership
THE FIRM OF GUILD GARRETT & DIX is dissolved by mutual consent H B Dix retires from the firm of the Portland Machine Works and all persons will please ... by them will collect all debts due to the firm
H GUILD
F N GARRETT
H B DIX
Portland Jan 8 1869 j9 10tf

Public Notice!
IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT ALL POWER OF S B ARRETT to do business in any way act as Agent for the HOMES MILL CO ... Secretary of the where reason do this date
Attest GEO A LADD
ja 19 10tf Secretary H M Co

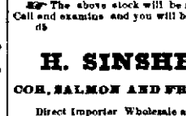
THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE existing between W H Brackett and J D McDonald is this day dissolved by mutual consent
W H BRACKETT
Jan 8dlm3p J D McDONALD

POWDER AND SHOT for sale by
j6 H W CORBETT & CO

THE PACIFIC
BOOT AND SHOE HOUSE.
TWO STORES COMBINED
R.D.WHITE & CO.
121 Front Street,
White's New Block,
(OPPOSITE NEW CORNELIUS HOTEL)
AND
131 First Street,
(Monnastes Block)
WE HAVE JUST OPENED IN OUR
MAGNIFICENT NEW STORE!!
WHITE'S NEW BLOCK
THE LARGEST AND MOST COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF
BOOTS & SHOES,
EVER OFFERED TO THE PUBLIC!
AND ARE NOW READY TO SUPPLY CUSTOMERS WITH GOODS IN OUR LINE Cheaper than Ever!
WE WILL NOT BE UNDERSOLD!
Come and Examine our Goods and Prices and see for yourselves
We call particular attention to our assortment of
Gents' Fine Calf Boots!
We have the pleasure of announcing to our customers that we have determined to keep ... or 81 ... at
131 FIRST STREET, (Monnastes Building)
and trust we shall continue to receive their heretofore liberal patronage
R D WHITE & CO
Portland Dec 1 1868 ddf

HOLIDAY PRESENTS!!
A CHOICE SELECTION OF GOODS
For HOLIDAY PRESENTS!
Can now be found at the Jewelry Establishment of
L. C. HENRICHSEN,
108 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND
JUST RECEIVED FROM SAN FRANCISCO
A FINE STOCK OF DIAMONDS!
GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES,
GOLD GUARD VEST CHAINS LATEST STYLES OF AMERICAN AND FRENCH JEWELRY
ALSO A LARGE STOCK OF
SILVER WARE
mostly the Gorham Manufacturing Company's
AND A FINE ASSORTMENT OF
FRENCH CLOCKS, IN MARBLE AND BRONZE
AGENT FOR
BOHM'S PATENT BUCKLE;
AUGUSTE SALTZMAN'S, and
E HOWARD & CO'S CELEBRATED
AMERICAN WATCHES.
The above stock will be sold at very low figures Call and examine and you will be sure to buy
d8 dtf

H. SINSHEIMER,
COR. SALMON AND FRONT STREETS,
Direct Importer Wholesale and Retail Dealer in



PIANOS
—AND—
Organs
OF THE BEST MANUFACTURERS
Violin and Guitar Strings,
Genuine Roman and Italian, and all other
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS!
PIGTURES and PICTURE FRAMES,
Which will be sold VERY LOW FOR CASH!
PIANOS, ORGANS, AND ALL OTHER MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, TUNED AND REPAIRED
Pictures Framed to Order.
d14 dawtf

HAWLEY, DODD & CO.,
(Successors to Jacob Underhill & Co and E A Hawley & Co)
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
IRON and STEEL,
HARDWARE,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS
AND
FARM MACHINERY.
We would call the attention of the trade and of the Farmers to our stock which is full and complete and ordered at early low
j4tf HAWLEY, DODD & CO

L. B. ANDREWS,
Real Estate and General Business
AGENT,
SEATTLE W T.
REFERENCES—Hon C C Hewitt Chief Justice Washington Territory Hon B F Dennee Associate Justice Washington Territory Hon S Ga fields Surveyor General, W T Hon P D Moore, Ex-Collector Internal Revenue W T
Jldawtm

Manila Paper.
Manila Paper.
Manila Paper.
500 REAMS CLACKAMAS MILLS make different sizes for sale low by
H L PITTOCK & CO
No 8 Washington street
WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS.
HAVING OPENED OFFICES AT
Forest Grove, Hillsboro, Lafayette, McMinnville, Butteville and Dayton,
WE WILL DISPATCH AN EXPRESS EVERY MONDAY AND THURSDAY MORNING by J C Jamieson Leaving Treasure Freight at Rogers WELLS FARGO & CO
Portland Dec 1 1868 Office

Dissolution Notice
THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between Messrs MANN & SCHLOTH in the Union Market is this day dissolved by mutual consent All parties indebted to said firm are requested to call and settle immediately
F F MANN
C SCHLOTH
Portland Dec 8th 1868 d2w

C SCHLOTH and THOS SHERLOCK will continue the old business at the Union Market
j1 3m

Dissolution of Copartnership
THE FIRM OF BLOOM & MOSKOWITZ IS THIS day dissolved by mutual consent M Moskowitz will continue the business at No 93 Front street Portland Oregon will pay all liabilities and collect all debts due the late firm
M BLOOM
M MOSKOWITZ
Portland, Jan 8, 1869 d9d2w

R. G. SNEATH,
Wholesale Grocer,
82 Front Street,
PORTLAND OREGON
Goods by the Package
FOR CASH AT
San Francisco Prices and Freight.
Orders promptly filled in San Francisco if ... Portland May 1 1868 ... d&w tf

G. VENARD.
CHARTRES COFFEE!
Manufactory Established in June, 1861
STEAM POWER NOS 625 AND 627 FRONT ST
HAS CONSTANTLY ON HAND GROUND AND ... PACKETS OF PURE GREEN COFFEE of the best ... qualities ... KRAM OF TARTAR and SPICES of all sorts
The ... reigned ... has given an enjoyed public confidence for the excellent quality of his Coffee neglects ... thing to ... by ... acquired by his product ... Every ... bears ... his handwriting ... The acknowledged superiority of ... merchandise which commands ... and in ... packets of the imitators ... relatively high price ... and ... quality of some manufacturers ... to ... reaping the harvest of those who, by ... of ... imitation of his mark seek to deceive the public upon them the inferior productions for the name of VENARD CHARTRES COFFEE This fact ... every body after trial but only adds to the fame and ... of ... consumers the very flattering though unwilling testimony of the counterfeiters Now ... articles buyers should be forewarned and placed on their guard against this practice
BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS.
Each package bears the signature of G VENARD
R. G. SNEATH,
Wholesale Grocer,
82 FRONT STREET PORTLAND
Has been appointed Agent for the Sale of VENARD'S COFFEE AND SPICES my14dptf

G. C RIDDLE,
COR. FIRST AND SALMON STS.,
Opposite Burgren & Shindler's,
Portland, Oregon.

Manufacturer of
Spring Hair, Feather, Wool, Moss
AND PULU BEDS!
AND DEALER IN
BLANKETS BEDSTEADS COUNTERPANES COMFORTERS SHEETS PILLOW CASES AND ALL KINDS OF BEDDING MATERIALS
Oregon made Furniture constantly kept on hand Furniture Repaired Cleaned and Varnished
dec 8 tf

THOMAS LETT STAHLSCHMIDT,
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
WHARF BARKER,
VICTORIA, B. C.
n24tf

Notice.

THE FOLLOWING NAMED PERSONS ARE entitled to pay on U S Vouchers, viz

Allison, Chas	$258 00	Miller C C	$ 40 00
Blunt Reuben	70 00	M ller Wm F	32 00
Bischell Henry	134 00	Matteson, Benj	50 00
Copenham Michael	400 00	Oakley Benj J	60 00
Clemens Wm	50 00	Post J S	60 00
Davidson E B	600 00	Price, Geo	300 00
Dillon Jeremiah	40 00	Porchel, Theodore	35 00
Day Theodore	75 00	Price, John	30 00
Kenmurray P N	237 00	Pounds, David R R	37 00
Farlow Mason	50 00	Rigby, Wm	50 00
Farlow Christian	40 00	Rogers B B	60 00
Gougard, Oscar	750 00	Ra ... G	300 00
Githers H C	131 00	... T ...	300 00
Hayes, Andrew A	60 00	... Hugh	300 00
Hazell, J ...	131 00	Sutton, J W	300 00
Huttoson Henry	134 00	...	300 00
Jackson J W	350 00	...	60 00
Lansray, L L	50 00	...	60 00
Loyd A J	300 00	Wyman ...	75 00
Murry David	60 00	Whitman ...	100 00
Martin, B F	250 00	Wilshby, ...	60 00
Mitchell James	30 00		

The undersigned will be ... to any one who will inform him of the whereabouts of either of the above mentioned persons
D. F. CAMPBELL
Atty for Claimants, Portland Or
Every variety of Claims on the United States, and on any State collected d29dlwtawlmdp

New York & Portland--Direct.
NEVADA'S PIONEER LINE
THE FINE NEW CLIPPER BARQUE,
Moltke
Is now loading at New York FOR PORTLAND, OREGON, having most of her cargo engaged, will have dispatch For freight apply to
BROCKWAY & BAKER, 28 South st., New York,
Or to McCRAKEN MERRILL & CO and A B MENCER, d25dawtm 16 and 16 Front street, Portland.

WILLAMETTE UNIVERSITY
SALEM OREGON.
Gentlemen's Collegiate Department
$15 PER SESSION OF 14 WEEKS
Ladies' Collegiate Department
$12 PER SESSION OF 14 WEEKS
Preparatory Department, 1st Year
$9 PER SESSION OF 14 WEEKS
Preparatory Department 2d Year
$6 PER SESSION OF 14 WEEKS.
Payable always in Advance
First Session commences on the Second Monday in September Second Session commences on the first Monday in January Third Session commences on the third Monday in April For particulars address the President
DR W ROUNDS

H. W. CORBETT & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
AMERICAN AND ENGLISH
HARDWARE,
51 Front St., Corner of Oak,
j6 PORTLAND OREGON

City Wood Yard.
STEAM WOOD SAW.
ALL KINDS OF GOOD WOOD KEPT CONSTANTLY ON HAND
READY SAWED WOOD furnished Cooper then Block and at any other yard in the city
JAMES WILSON
Office on Taylor street back of Bee Hive Feed Store
Portland Jan 9 1869 dtf

ONE THOUSAND DOLLARS REWARD
Dr. Gunn's Great Pharmacopia King
THIS REMEDY NEVER FAILS TO CURE RHEUMATISM Lumbago and various other ailments and diseases for which it is properly applied See Directions for each bottle
As a Medicine it has no superior A thousand liars will be paid for a superior Those that are afflicted try it as it costs but 50 cts per large bottle Price $1 00 per Bottle
Messrs Smith & Dove Wholesale and Retail Druggists Portland Ore
Hodge Calef & Co Wholesale Agents Portland Ore
d29d1twtf

Notice.
ALL PERSONS INDEBTED TO THE LATE FIRM of W H BENNETT & CO are requested to call and settle at the Office of the undersigned within the next thirty days at the expiration of which time requisite steps will be taken to secure the immediate collection of all accounts then unpaid
W H BENNETT
Office No 104 Front street
d25d1tf

Notice of Dissolution
THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between Jesse Failing and E W Kindall in the Hotel business at Umatilla is this day dissolved by mutual consent.
Jesse Failing remaining in the business will receipt for all bills and pay all debts of said firm
JESSE FAILING
E W KINDALL
Umatilla Nov 1 1868 d21dlm

BOOK PAPER.
JUST RECEIVED an invoice of 40 and 44 lb Book Papers For sale low by
HENRY L PITTOCK
No 8 Washington street

Dufur's Premium Cheese
3,000 lbs at WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
H. L. PITTOCK &
d12 dlm

WOLFE'S
CELEBRATED
AROMATIC
SCHIEDAM SCHNAPPS.
TO THE CITIZENS OF OREGON
I BEG LEAVE TO CALL THE ATTENTION OF the Citizens of Oregon to my celebrated AROMATIC SCHIEDAM SCHNAPPS a medicinal Diet Drink of eminently salutary qualities manufactured by myself exclusively at my factory at Schiedam in Holland
In Brave Great and Rheumatic affections of the Bladder and Kidneys its efforts are prompt decided and invariably reliable
It is now some years since the Proprietor first introduced it to the American public and during that time he has received over 5 000 letters from physicians endorsing it as the purest liquor they have ever used in their practice
It is made from barley of the finest quality selected with great care from the products of the most celebrated grain growing districts, is flavored with the essences of the aromatic juniper berry of Italy and is rectified by a peculiar process which expels from the spirit every acrid particle
As a means of preventing and correcting the terrible and often dangerous effects produced on ... and bowels by a change of water—a visitation to which travelers new settlers and all ... are peculiarly liable—the
SCHIEDAM AROMATIC SCHNAPPS
Will be found absolutely infallible while, in cases of dropsy gravel obstructions of the kidneys ... of the bladder africe are dyspepsia and general debility, it is recommended most emphatically by the most ... gentlemen of the medical profession
It is put up in quart and pint bottles in cases with the name of the undersigned on the bottle and cork and a fac simile of his signature on the label. For sale by all respectable druggists and country merchants
Are you WEAK DEBILITATED NERVOUS? Is your sleep disturbed? Do you have palpitation of the heart or an inclination to ... If so of such nature require a prompt DIURETIC, which will be found in
Wolfe's Aromatic Schiedam Schnapps
Wolfe's Schiedam Schnapps
Is sold by all ... and ...
Wolfe's Schiedam Schnapps
Is recommended by all the ...
Wolfe's Schiedam Schnapps
Is imitated and counterfeited, and purchasers will have to use caution in purchasing
WOLFE'S AROMATIC SCHIED

A Song.

I'll sing you a song, my love,
I'll sing you a song;
And it's all about the old summer times,
When the days were long.
It's all about the old sunny times
When the flowers grew,
When we walked underneath the linden trees,
I and you.

And I'll sing it so sweet, my love,
I'll sing it so sweet,
That you'll think of the pleasant scented hour,
When we used to meet.
You'll think of the leafy laden bank,
Where the blossoms blew,
When we walked underneath the linden trees,
I and you.

And I'll sing it so sad, my love,
I'll sing it so sad,
That you'll think my poor heart a full of pain,
When it's only glad.
You'll think that it's full of foolish pain,
When it's only true
To the days when we walked by the linden trees,
I and you.

—*Dublin University Magazine.*

NATIONAL ECONOMY. MR. MCCULLOCH AND THE PRESS. The line of argument taken by Mr. McCulloch, in his recent Annual Report, in regard to the evils of a foreign debt, has met in the thoughtful Press with the same objections which were offered to it in these columns. The *Nation*, in an able article, expands the course of argument we employed—that the foreign bond-holder is simply a money-lender, and that its capital is the great want of this country, the foreigner has supplied us with a loan to the amount of the bonds taken, which has enabled us to extend production in this country, and at the same time carry on the recent war. We have used the money advantageously here, and the foreigner has derived a handsome profit there, so that the transaction has been of benefit to both sides, which is the essence of all good trade. Abstractly considered, debts are not useful either to a people or an individual, but they are sometimes unavoidable, as they were in this case. We could not explode and consume six hundred millions in gunpowder and munitions of war, and in the support of a million soldiers, and still have them to build railroads, canals, houses and ships. So the Germans have loaned this amount to us, getting back, as it has turned out, a high profit, because they found us in an embarrassed position and accepted the risk of our ever becoming fully solvent again, and now see us with improved credit—to which profit they have every right.

But in unfolding these simple truths, which have somewhat escaped Mr. McCulloch's view, it seems to us the Press lose sight, occasionally, of one of the Secretary's arguments, which is worthy of consideration. These bonds, he informs us, are paid mainly by luxuries, three-quarters of the imports each year being of this description. The *Nation* replies justly to this, (in effect,) that the people must have luxuries if they can afford them, and that one of the great results of the profits of labor is the enjoyment of luxuries, and that in this age of the world we cannot have sumptuary laws.

PIKE'S

SAFE, CLEANER PAYER COLORS!!

THE ... EVIDENCE OF THE VALUE OF ANY article may be found in the fact of its having many imitators. Every fine poem has its parodies; every meritorious literary work is subject to plagiarisms; every successful play has been burlesqued; every honest man has his counterfeit; every genuine dollar has been counterfeited; and every valuable medicine has its ... The proprietors of

DR. HENLEY'S WILD GRAPE ROOT IXL BITTERS

have not escaped the usual experience in this respect. Such has been the success of this sterling preparation, that all inferior articles of the kind have virtually been driven from the market. The ... of these base counterfeits is the best proof that ... has fully met the public want, and that no further demand exists for inferior preparations. ... attended to the dishonest appendant of ... either the name or the style of label, both of which have been duly secured by the laws of the State to the proprietors of the I. X. L. Bitters.

In justice to ourselves, as well as to the public who may be deceived by these nefarious practices, we hereby notify all parties guilty of infringement on our rights as well as ... who have been buying up our old bottles in order to palm off their own mixtures as the genuine article, that they will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law.

For the further protection of consumers, we would state that we never sell our Bitters in bulk, but always by the case. "Look for our Trade Mark on every bottle; and do not ... articles otherwise than direct from us, be sure to order, "Dr. Henley's Wild Grape Root I X L Bitters," and don't allow yourself to be imposed upon with ... article.

L. GROSS & CO.,
... and Jobbers ... Front Street, ... Francisco.
jl3d1m WOODARD & CLIVEY, ... Agts.

J. C. JAMISON'S
STAGE EXPRESS LINE!
CARRYING U. S. MAIL AND WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS.
FROM PORTLAND TO
... ville, Pa., ... C..., C...
... Lafayette, and ... ington.

MAIL STAGE LEAVES OFFICE 21 WASHINGTON ... Mondays and Thursdays, at 8 A.M. for ... Oswego and intermediate stations. Mail stage leaves McMinnville at ... and Forest Grove on Wednesdays and Saturdays, at 6 A.M.

All orders for Goods, accompanied by the cash, ... ly attended to, and collections made at any of the above named places.

Passengers booked and Freight received at the Office, 21 Washington street.

SKINNER & ROBB, Agents
o23dtf for J. C. Jamison.

SUMMONS.—IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE State of Oregon, for the county of Multnomah, as Jacob Meyer, Plaintiff, vs. J. Sherrett, defendant.—To J. M. ... In the name of the State of Oregon you are ... required to ... and answer the ... complaint filed ... you in the ... entitled action, within ten days from the date of the service of this ... upon you; and if you fail so to ... for want ... any thing claimed ... against you, the plaintiff will take ... against you for the sum of Twenty-three Hundred Dollars, besides costs of this action. PAGE & THAYER,
n7tlaw6w Attys for Plff.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.—IN THE DISTRICT Court of the United States for the District of Oregon.—In the ... ter of Jacob Bridges, ... krupt. Notice is ... given that a petition ... been filed in said Court by ... Bridges, of ... County, O..., in said District, duly declared a bankrupt under the Act of Congress of March 2, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said Act, and that the 5th day of February, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock, A. M., is assigned for the hearing of the same before said Court, when and where creditors of said bankrupt may attend and show ... why the prayer of said petition should not be granted, and that the second and third meetings of the creditors of the said bankrupt will be held upon the same day at the same hour before W. Lair Hill, Register in Bankruptcy for said District, at his office in the city of Portland, Oregon. R. WILCOX,
Clerk U. S. District Court, Oregon.
January 16th, 1869. jl6dlaw3w

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.—In the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon. In the matter of Linvill Bowers, bankrupt (In bankruptcy.) Notice is hereby given that a petition has been filed in said Court by Linvill Bowers of the county of Benton, State of Oregon, in said District, duly declared a bankrupt under the Act of Congress of March 2d, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the 5th day of February, A. D. 1869 at 10 o'clock, A. M., is assigned for the hearing of the same before said Court, when and where creditors of said Bankrupt may attend and show cause why the prayer of said petition should not be granted, and that the second and third meetings of the creditors of said bankrupt will be held on the same day at the same hour before W. Lair Hill, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy for said district, at his office in the city of Portland, Oregon. R. WILCOX,
Jan. 16, 1869. Clerk U. S. District Court of Oregon
jl6dlaw3w

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.—This is to give notice that on the 15th day of January, 1869, a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued against the estate of John A. Carr of Portland, Multnomah Co., State of Oregon, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts and delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupt, to him, or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law. That a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and choose one or more assignees of his estate, will be held at a court of Bankruptcy to be holden at the office of Hill & Malkey, Portland, Oregon, before W. Lair Hill, Register, on the 5th day of March, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock A. M. AL. ZIEBER,
U. S. Marshal as Messenger.
By W. H. West, Deputy. jl6d30t

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.—This is to give notice that on the 18th day of January, A. D. 1869, a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued against the estate of John Williams, of The Dalles, county of Wasco, and State of Oregon, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts and delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupt to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law. That a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at the office of Hill & Malkey, Portland, Oregon, before W. Lair Hill, Register, on the 26th day of February, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock, A. M.
AL. ZIEBER,
U. S. Marshal as Messenger.
By W. H. West, Deputy. jl9d30t

SUNDAY SCHOOL AND GIFT BOOKS

JUST RECEIVED, FROM THE AMERICAN TRACT Society, and other Societies. For sale at N. E. corner of Third and Jefferson streets.
G. H. ATKINSON Secty and Treas.
tf Oregon Tract Society Depository.

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7 o'clock, in Stark's building, third story opposite Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.
Feb 4, 1868 ... dtf

Minerva Lodge No. 19, I. O. O. F. (German)—Meets every Monday evening at 7½ o'clock in Stark's building, third story, opposite Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.
Portland, March 11th, 1868 ... dtf

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 7 o'clock in Stark's building, third story, opposite Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.
Portland, February 15, 1868 ... dtf

Nonpareil Lodge No. 80, I. O. G. T.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7 o'clock. Hall in Poppleton's building, First Street, between Yamhill and Taylor. Members in good standing are invited to attend.
j14tf By order of W. C. T.

Willamette Lodge No. 4, F. & A. M.—Holds its Regular Communications on the 1st and 3d Mondays of each month at 7 o'clock. F. M. Brethren in good standing are invited to attend.
ap17tf By order of W. M.

Portland R. A. C. No. 3.—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall, No. 16 North Front street.
By order of M. E. H. P.

Multnomah Lodge No. 12, I. O. G. T.—Holds Regular Meetings at 7½ o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week. All members in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. C. T.

WILLAMETTE IRON WORKS CO.
Corner of North Front and E Sts.,
One Block North of Gouch's Wharf,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
MANUFACTURE
STEAM ENGINES,
Boilers,
SAW AND GRIST MILL
Quartz and Mining
MACHINERY
OF ALL KINDS,
Castings for Agricultural Machinery,
SHIPLEY'S PATENT TURBINE WATER WHEEL,
WROUGHT IRON SHUTTER WORK,
Six Fire-Proof Buildings, at
SAN FRANCISCO COST AND FREIGHT
THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS IN THE STATE. No charge for the use of them.
All orders for Work will be Executed Promptly.
JOHN NATION,
May 8, 1868. dtf Superintendent.

SMITH BRO.'S IRON WORKS!
First St., bet. Main and Salmon,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
MANUFACTURE STEAM ENGINES
MILL MACHINERY of all kinds;
IRON and BRASS CASTINGS, FORGINGS and PATTERNS, of all descriptions;
IRON RAILINGS and FENCES for Houses, Cemeteries, &c., &c.;
REPAIRING of all kinds promptly attended to by experienced mechanics. ja30dtf

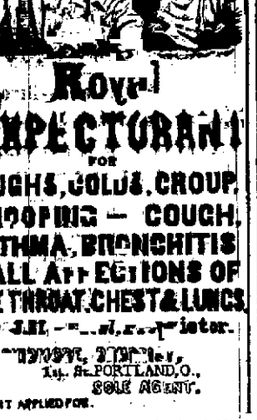
Penn's
Royal
EXPECTORANT
FOR
COUGHS, COLDS, CROUP, WHOOPING — COUGH, ASTHMA, BRONCHITIS & ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE THROAT, CHEST & LUNGS.
J.H. ... Proprietor,
58 ... ST., PORTLAND, O.,
SOLE AGENT.
PATENT APPLIED FOR.
PORTLAND, O., Jan. 9, 1869.

We, the undersigned, having used and witnessed the good effects of PENN'S ROYAL EXPECTORANT, for Coughs, Colds, Croup, Pains in the Chest, &c., have no hesitancy in ... recommending it to the public as a valuable medicine. We know from trial that it works like a charm.

S BANGER, W I FUNK, D T COLLINS, H W OATMAN, MRS LUCRETIA OATMAN, CHAS DOLSON, MRS CHAS DOLSON, S ALLEN, C S SILVER, J S REYNOLDS, W J SMITH, A B HALLOCK, MRS J B WITHERELL, DAVID MONASTES.

J. ... Proprietor,
... Agent,
... First street, Portland, Oregon.

DR. BOERHAAVE'S
CELEBRATED
STOMACH BITTERS.



THE GREAT AFFLICTED'S
A BLESSING FOR

PROFESSOR HILDEBRAND, A DISTINGUISHED Physician of Vienna, who has used them for thirty years, says:

"They invigorate, purify and cleanse the blood, correct and regulate all the secretions, and by purgation strengthen the body and mind.

Give it a trial and you will find it excellent.

DEPOT—210 Commercial Street, San Francisco.

☞ Sold everywhere.

HILLARD & VAN SCHUYVER,
Agents for Oregon,
No. 20 Front St., and No. 40 First St., Portland
my16d4p1tf

Notice.

C. M. CARTER COLLECTS ALL DEMANDS ON the United States, and on any State, such as Bounty, Scrip or vouchers, Back Pay, Lost Horse and Spoliation Claims, and Indian Vouchers. Obtains Patents and Land Warrants. Pensions collected under recent Act of Congress, granting same to mother, father or brother and sister, back to time of discharge or death of soldier, the arrears to be paid by Pension Agents.
o28d1f.

BLACKSMITH'S AND CARPENTERS' TOOLS, for sale by H. W. CORBETT & CO.

San Francisco.

CHANCE OF NAME!

MERCADO & CO., SUCCESSORS TO Mercado & Scully, have been obliged for their own protection, and the safety of the public, to change the name of their celebrated Bitters to

MERCADO'S
Native California Wine
BITTERS

We will pay the ... any and all costs and damages that may be assessed against us in the suit of Mercado & Scully, plaintiffs, and ... Simmons, defendant.

P. Simmons, being duly sworn, says: "That the article he ... is known as California Wine Bitters was manufactured by Mercado & Co., about the month of March, 1867, in the city of San Francisco, for distributing ... and ... in the months following. The deponent has also seen and known the ... Mercado & Scully as the S. ... and ... Simmons, California Wine Bitters."

Notwithstanding the above affidavit the said P. Simmons is ... putting up a compound under the name of Simmons' ... Wine Bitters, representing it to be the same as ... celebrated Bitters which we have been manufacturing and selling, in imitation of ... since 1862, and also affixing a nearly similar label to that used on the genuine Wine Bitters. BEWARE! DECEIVED! Send for

MERCADO'S
NATIVE CALIFORNIA WINE BITTERS.

And you will obtain the same popular beverage so favorably known ... Beware of Counterfeits! Purchasers of our Wine Bitters are requested to observe the familiar old yellow label, and see that the words, "MERCADO & SCULLY, SAN FRANCISCO," are engraved on the Government stamp pasted over the cork of each bottle. This is the only effectual security against the counterfeit imitations.

Depot—507 and 509 Jackson street, San Francisco.
n17d1aw6m MERCADO & CO.

New Article of Watches & Jewelry

CALLED COMPOSITION "GOLD METAL," which has all the appearance of fine Gold, wears well and is very handsome.

PRICE OF MEN'S WATCHES IN HUNTING CASES:

Lowest price Watches gold metal or white metal	$ 8 00
Beautiful engraved case, anchor lever	15 00
... in shaped case, fine finish	15 00
Heavy American style	18 00
Half size, engraved case	10 00
Beautiful stem winding, nice size watches	20 00

LADIES WATCHES—HUNTING CASES:

Lowest price watches	8 00
Beautiful engraved case, anchor lever	10 00
Extra fine engraved and Enamel, very handsome	25 00

CHAINS:

24 different styles of vest chains, very handsome, ... each	3 00
24 different styles long neck chains for Ladies	5 00
Locating chains to fasten with B. pin	5 00

SLEEVE BUTTONS

24 different styles ... plain, black enamel, engraved and with ... set pair, each	$ 00
Shirt Studs, per set	3 00
Beautiful set Pins and Ear rings, enameled, with or without coral	3 00
Children's sets, Pin and Ear rings, engraved and ... enameled, with and without coral	4 00
We have Ladies' watches, very beautiful in 18 carat gold cases, WARRANTED	25 to 50 00

We deal largely in the finest GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES, at about one third less than the usual rates. To select, send for a price list.

We can send any of the above goods by Express, to be paid for on delivery.

C. E. COLLINS & CO.,
n17dsw3m4p 803 Montgomery st., San Francisco.

N. W. SPAULDING,
Saw-Smithing & Repairing
ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 113 Pine Street, between Front and Battery,
SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS.

REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c.

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross-cut, Mill, Muley, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand-Saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Arbors at low and market rates.

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.

N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my only authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.

July 1st, 1868.—dtf N. W. SPAULDING

WILSON & EVANS,
643 Clay St., San Francisco,
Manufacturers and Importers
OF
RIFLES, SHOT GUNS AND GUN MATERIALS
Of every Description.

ALSO, IMPORTERS OF ENGLISH, French and American Fishing Tackle, which we offer both wholesale and retail at 20 PER CENT BELOW ANY OTHER HOUSE on the Pacific Coast. Dixon's Shot Pouches and Powder Flasks, and WOSTENHOLM'S POCKET CUTLERY in great variety. We are also the appointed agents for HENRY'S and SPENCER'S RIFLES and COLT'S and SMITH & WESSON'S PISTOLS, all of which we offer at the Lowest possible price. Orders executed with dispatch.

N. B.—Repairing in all the branches at moderate prices. o31d6p8m

AMERICAN SAW COMPANY

MANUFACTURERS OF
EMERSON'S PATENT
ROVASLE-TOOTH & PERFORATED
Circular Saws.

Perforated Mulay, Mill and Cross Cut Saws, with adjustable Sockets, Saw Gummers, Swages, Cant Dogs, Etc., have established an office for the sale of the above articles, at

No. 606, Front Street, San Francisco.

Descriptive Pamphlets will be forwarded to any one giving us their address. n21daw3m

SAN FRANCISCO HYGEIAN HOME
WATER-CURE
657 California street,

THIS IS THE ONLY REGULAR WATER-CURE in San Francisco, and by far the most extensive on the Pacific Coast, where diseases are treated according to the theory of the Hydropathic College of New York, without medicine.

Chronic Diseases treated with the best success

Address B. J. SMITH M. D.,
o19daw3m4p R. B. MACBETH, M. D.

INJECTION RICORD Paris.

A Remedy that Never Fails. A Certain Safe and Speedy Cure for GONORRHEA, Etc.

INJECTION RICORD, PARIS.

Is the only Remedy that can be relied on for the certain, safe and speedy cure of Gonorrhea in all its stages, and Chronic Gleet of the longest standing. No ... need be fear is necessary when the Remedy is used, and persons who for months, and ... years, have suffered from these diseases, and tried all other things in vain, can rely on a cure upon Speedy and Permanent Cure by the proper use of the Never Failing Remedy.

CAUTION: None genuine without the written signature of RICORD on the wrapper of the bottle.—INJECTION RICORD, PARIS, blown in the glass of the bottle, with cap of similar inscription.

Agents, San Francisco, Cal.,
B LESEVRE & CO., Druggists,
Corner Bush and Washington streets.
For sale by all Druggists. d25d1m6p

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.—IN THE DISTRICT Court of the United States for the District of Oregon.—In the matter of H. M. Thatcher, Bankrupt.—Notice is hereby given that a petition has been filed in said District, duly declared a Bankrupt under the Act of Congress of March 2d, 1867 for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the 22d day of January, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock, A. M., is assigned for the hearing of the same before said Court, when and where creditors of said bankrupt may attend and show cause why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

R. WILCOX,
Clerk of the U. S. District Court for Oregon.
December 21, 1868. d23dlaw3w Fu

Newspaper Ink.

200 LBS. NEWS INK IN 50 LB. KEGS.
For sale by
HENRY L. PITTOCK.
No 5 Washington street, Portland.

CLACKAMAS

PAPER MILLS!

H. L. PITTOCK & CO., Proprietors.

MANUFACTURE ALL KINDS OF

PRINTING PAPER,

AND

Manila and Straw

Wrapping Papers.

Having completed the erection of their Mill and supplied it with the latest improved machinery, are prepared to supply the trade with the above ... riptions of Paper.

Orders are respectfully solicited, and will receive prompt attention.

They are now prepared to make STRAW PAPER of any size or weight, on special order.

OFFICE AND WAREHOUSE—No. 5 Washington Street, Portland.

SAVE YOUR RAGS!

WANTED

AT

CLACKAMAS PAPER MILLS

500 Tons Rags,

OLD ROPE, GUNNIES, BURLAPS,

Paper Shavings, &c.

For which the HIGHEST PRICE will be paid, delivered at the MILL.

H. L. PITTOCK & CO.

BOOK PAPER!

40 and 44 lbs. weight,

On Hand For Sale!

H. L. PITTOCK,

No. 5 Washington street.

Printing Inks.

Printing Inks.

NEWS INK,

In 50 and 93 lb. Kegs,

ALWAYS ON HAND AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES,

FREIGHT ADDED.

H. L. PITTOCK,

No 5 Washington St.,

PORTLAND.

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

NOTICE.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S
Fast Freight Line
TO IDAHO!

SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

FROM AND AFTER JUNE 1ST, 1868, UNTIL further notice, our rates for FAST FREIGHT will be as follows

From Portland to Express Ranch	18 cents per pound.
" " " Silver City	33 " "
" " " Idaho City	30 " "
" " " Boise City	23 " "
" " " Lafrande	14 " "
" " " Union	10 " "
" " " Baker	17 " "

Portland, June 4, 1868.
jn4tf WELLS, FARGO & CO

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,
Forwarding & Commission Merchants,
UMATILLA, OREGON.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE STOCK OF MESSRS FRANKENTHAL & HAAS, having taken their

FIRE-PROOF STONE WAREHOUSE,

We are now prepared to receive consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all parts of the Mines in Oregon, Idaho and Owyhee. All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.

☞ Consignments of Goods solicited. Mark Goods "Care of J. R. F., Umatilla."

A FULL STOCK OF
Clothing, Groceries and Provisions,
MECHANICS' MINERS' AND
BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS,
IRON AND STEEL,
always on hand, and will be sold LOW FOR CASH.
my4dtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

THE
JOHN HAILEY'S
PIONEER LINE OF
Concord Coaches!
CARRYING THE U. S. MAILS and
WELLS, FARGO & CO'S EXPRESS.

We are now prepared to Book Passengers Direct to
Shasta City, Willow Creek Mines!
THROUGH TO SHASTA IN THREE DAYS!
FARE FROM UMATILLA.....$32 00.

LEAVES UMATILLA EVERY MORNING AT 3 o'clock for Willow Creek Mines, Boise City and all intermediate points.
JOHN HAILEY, Proprietor,
Jan 1, 1869. R. H CARDWELL, Agent.
j4tf

United States Mails.

OREGON.

POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT,
Washington, Nov. 30, 1868.

PROPOSALS FOR CONVEYING THE MAILS OF THE UNITED STATES from July 1, 1869, to June 30, 1870, on the following Routes in the State of Oregon, will be received at the Contract Office of this Department, until 2 P. M. of February 26 next, to be decided by March 6 following:

No. 15142. From Fairfield, (n o) by Saint Louis, Waconda, Parkersville, Monitor, and Needy, to Oregon City, 26 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Fairfield Tuesday at 7 a m;
Arrive at Oregon City by 6 p m;
Leave Oregon City Wednesday at 7 a m;
Arrive at Fairfield by 6 p m.

15143. From Astoria, by Clatsop, Summer House, (n e) Elk Creek, (n o) Nehalem, (n o) Mineal Point, (n e) Chilches Point, (n o) and Nelarch Landing, (n o) to Tillamook, 60 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Astoria Tuesday at 7 a m;
Arrive at Tillamook next day by 6 p m;
Leave Tillamook Thursday at 7 a m;
Arrive at Astoria next day by 6 p m.

15144. From Dallas, by Salt Creek and Hall's, (n o) to Grand Ronde, 20 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Dallas Tuesday at 6 a m;
Arrive at Grand Ronde by 12 m;
Leave Grand Ronde Tuesday at 2 p m;
Arrive at Dallas by 8 p m.

15145. From Portland, by Taylor's Ferry, (n e) Dayton, Amity, Rickreal, and Monmouth, to Corvallis, 80 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Portland Tuesday at 8 a m;
Arrive at Corvallis next day by 7 p m;
Leave Corvallis Thursday at 6 a m;
Arrive at Portland next day by 7 p m.

15146. From Centreville to Forest Grove, 6 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Centreville Monday at 10 a m;
Arrive at Forest Grove Monday by 12 m;
Leave Forest Grove Monday at 1 p m;
Arrive at Centreville by 3 p m.

15147. From Portland, by Hillsborough, Forest Grove, and West Chehalem, to Lafayette, 47 miles and back, twice a week.
Leave Portland Monday and Thursday at 7 a m;
Arrive at Lafayette next days by 1 p m;
Leave Lafayette Tuesday and Friday at 2 p m;
Arrive at Portland next days by 8 p m.

15148. From Salem, by Lincoln, to Wheatland, 27 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Salem ... edesday at 6 a m;
Arrive at Wheatland by 5 p m;
Leave Wheatland Thursday at 8 a m;
Arrive at Salem by 5 p m.

15149. From Auburn, by Pocahontas, (n o) Riggsville, (n o) Birch Creek (n o) and Healy's Station (n o) to Umatilla, with a branch to Granite Creek Mines, (n o) — miles and back, once a week.
Bidders to state distance, and propose a schedule of departures and arrivals.

15150. From The Dalles, by Sinuose, (n o) to Thorpe's, (n o) 90 miles and back, once a week.
Leave The Dalles Monday at 7 a m;
Arrive at Thorpe's Wednesday by 7 p m;
Leave Thorpe's Thursday at 7 a m;
Arrive at The Dalles Saturday by 7 p m.
Winter schedule six days.

15151. From Umatilla, by the county seat of Yakima County and the Snoqualmie Pass, to Seattle, Washington Territory, 225 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Umatilla Monday at 8 a m;
Arrive at Seattle Sunday by 6 p m;
Leave Seattle Monday at 8 a m;
Arrive at Umatilla Sunday by 6 p m.

15152. From Express Ranch, by Rye Valley, (n c) to Humboldt Basin, (n e) 18 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Express Ranch Wednesday at 12 m;
Arrive at Humboldt Basin by 7 p m;
Leave Humboldt Basin Thursday at 8 a m;
Arrive at Express Ranch by 2 p m.

15153. From The Dalles, by Rockland, (n c) Washington Territory, Block House, (n o) and Simcoe (n o) to Yakima, (n o) 90 miles and back, once a week.
Leave The Dalles Monday at 7 a m;
Arrive at Yakima Wednesday by 12 m;
Leave Yakima Thursday at 7 a m;
Arrive at The Dalles Saturday by 12 m.

15154. From Albany, by Rock Mills, (n o) to Brownsville, 28 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Albany Monday at 8 a m;
Arrive at Brownsville by 6 p m;
Leave Brownsville Tuesday at 8 a m;
Arrive at Albany by 6 p m.

15155. From Portland, by Bridgeport, (n o) and Chehalem Gap, (n o) to Dayton, 50 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Portland Wednesday at 6 a m;
Arrive at Dayton by 6 p m;
Leave Dayton Thursday at 6 a m;
Arrive at Portland by 6 p m.

15156. From Corvallis, by King's Valley, Philomath, Somers, (n o) Summit, Jacksonville, (n o) Pioneer City, Little Elk, Yaquina, Oysterville, (n o) Newton, and Toledo, to Newport, certain miles and back, three times a week from May to November, and once a week the residue of year.

(Schedule May to November.)

Leave Corvallis Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 a m;
Arrive at Newport next day by 6 p m;
Leave Newport Monday, Tuesday and Thursday at 6 a m or at 6 p m;
Arrive at Corvallis Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday by 5 p m.

(November to May.)

Leave Corvallis Monday at 6 a m;
Arrive at Newport Wednesday by 6 p m;
Leave Newport two hours after arrival;
Arrives at Corvallis Friday by 6 p m.

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Proposals must be to carry the mail with "celerity, certainty, and security," using the terms of the law, and they must be guaranteed by two responsible persons, certified to as such by a postmaster or judge of a court of record.

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Postmaster General.
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